Jordan Times

An independent Arab political daily published by the Jordan Press Foundation جوردان تايمز يومية سياسية تصدر بالانجليزية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية ،الراي،

Sudan suspends locust battle

KHARTOUM (R) - Specialists battling locust swarms near Sudan's border with Ethiopia have been pulled out and crop-spraying planes grounded after attacks by Ethiopian air force jets, the Sudan News Agency reported Friday. SUNA quoted Plant Protection Director Ali Mohammad Ali as saying the locust control operations along the frontier had been halted after the Ethiopian attacks. He said the warplanes had hit Sudanese border posts and all locust control teams in the areas pulled out although several locust swarms were expected from Ethiopia. Newspaper reports said Ethiopian aircraft fired on two vehicles of the plant protection department and that two spraying planes flying on locust control work in the area were shot at. There were no reports of injuries. Khartoum newspapers said Sudan had protested to Ethiopia about the attacks which came when the two countries were cooperating in locust control work. Late last month swarms of locusts flew over the Sudanese capital heading southeast towards Ethiopia. Experts say the plague could be the worst in 30 years. Sudan is already suffering from widespread famine in the south after five years of civil war.

Volume 13 Number 3901

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AMMAN SATURDAY OCTOBER 8, 1988, SAFAR 26, 1409

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria I pound; Lebanon I pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 rivals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

AROUND THE WORLD...

More Kurds return under Iraqi amnesty

rality and decidant DIYARBAKIR, Turkey (R) - Turkey repatriated a second group of Iraqi Kurdish refugees Friday as Baghdad unofficially extended an amnesty, officials said. But clashes between rival Kurdish groups in some of the five refugee camps along the border held up the repatriation process amid signs of tension over where they would ery chart spend the winter. A total of 450 Kurds passed through the remote Habur crossing in southeast Turkey after Iraq said an amnesty that expired Thursday would still apply, officials said.

Norway wants new talks with Israel

OSLO (R) - The Norwegian government wants new talks in a ower to can dispute over heavy water it sold to Israel because present arrangements do not permit it to verify that it was not used to make atomic weapons, government sources said Friday. Norway sold the water to Capasso an Horten e (Israel in 1959 under condition it was used only for peaceful purposes and in 1986 - suspicious that Israel had used it to make plutonium for atomic weapons - demanded its right to inspection. The Israelis agreed in June to allow Norway to run chemical analysis of what remains of the water, but present proposals would not give Norway the opportunity to find out what the heavy water was used for, sed of con-Norway wants to inspect the whole 20 tonnes of heavy water sold to Israel, the sources said.

Nine held in Zambian subversion probe

g paid (ac. LUSAKA (R) — Six Zambian military officers and once the less have been detained for questioning about alleged subversive activities announced Friday. State television broadcast a the time statement by the secretary of state for defence and security. Alex Shapt, who said the nine were helping police with their enquiries. The TV report gave no more details. Parliamentary and presidential elections are scheduled in Zambia Oct. 26.

Turkish police shoot dead 4 fugitives

ANKARA (R) - Four lettist prisoners who escaped from a (AP)—(6) ANARA (R) — Four terror processor will be a gun battle high-security Turkish jail two weeks ago were killed in a gun battle Lougans, with police near Istanbul, the semi-official Anatolian news agency smpic meas reported Friday. It said they were hiding beneath a bridge near Tzula honoured: on the Istanbul-Ankara highway and opened fire when police called the Republic on them to surrender. They were among 18 leftist convicts who ands The a tunnelled their way out of a civilian juill Kirsehir, 150 kilometres southeast of Ankara, Sept. 17. Four were recaptured two days later.

Plured in Moscow police detain protest leaders

etween the F MOSCOW (R) - Around 30 people were detained by police Friday ai. Three 3 sturing a banned demonstration by the Democratic Union opposition aresolum, group calling for reform of the Soviet constitution, organisers said. 8-gramme! Yuri Mityunov, a spokesman for the group, said the organisers were seized as several hundred people gathered in Moscow's Pushkin Square for a meeting intended to mark the Soviet Union's Constitution Day, a public holiday here. "According to our provisional estimates around 30 people were taken away by police." Mityunov

Israel begins mass polio vaccination

RISHON LEZION (R) - Israel began the vaccination of all residents under 40 against polio Friday as a government foreign expert said there was an epidemic of the crippling disease. Ten cases of polio have been confirmed in the last month and the health ministry said polio virus had been found in sewage in the towns of Acre. Hadera, Rehovot, Ramle and Lod, Residents of four towns queued to receive oral vaccine drops Friday and officials said immunisation would be extended to the occupied West Bank and

Cyprus to send Iraqi group to Iran

SICOSIA (R) - A group of fragis who reached Cyprus from Iran last March in a bid to settle in the west will be returned to Tehran next week, Cypriot Interior Minister Christodoulos Veniamin said Enday. The 15 men, women and children were put on a plane to Tehran on Wednesday but the Iran Air pilot refused to take off with them, delaying the flight for six hours, airport sources said, "He apparently could not see why unwilling Iraqis should be forced to go to Iran," one armort source said. Venjamin told Reuters: "Arrangements have been made and they will depart with the next flight of tran Air, back to Iran from where they came."

Explosion rocks Durban shopping centre

DURBAN (R) - An explosion tore through a suburban shopping centre in the South African coastal city of Durban Friday, wrecking a book store but causing no serious injuries, police said. The South African Press Association reported that two people suffered light injuties in the blast and were treated for minor cuts.

U.S. bases in Greece still threatened

ATHENS (R) -- The United States and Greece ended their latest in both talks on American military bases here Friday, with the installations still under threat of closure in 1990. The week-long 10th round followed an American walk-out in September after the Greek an inset ph socialist government said a big U.S. air force base near Athens must close whatever the outcome of the talks on the other American installations. Officials on both sides said an 11th round would be held in Washington in early November. The present basing accord expires in December and the Americans then have 17 months to pack up and go home unlless a new agreement is signed.

Turkey, Saudi Arabia sign protocol

ANKARA (R) — Turkey and Saudi Arabia have signed a protocol to conservate in accountable to conservate to cooperate in preventing terrorism and drugs smuggling, officials 1481 11 said Friday. It was agreed by Saudi Arabia's interior minister, Prince Nayef Ibn Abdul Aziz, and Turkish Interior Minister Mustafa Kalemli during two days of official talks on internal security.

Namibian cabinet offers olive branch

WINDHOEK, Namibia (R) — Namibia's cabinet Friday promised safe passage for exiled black guerrilla leaders to return home to statement issued by Dirk Mudge, white chairman of the transitional government, urged officials of the Court W on " discuss the future of this huge, South African-ruled territory. A Organisation (SWAPO) to attend talks on national reconciliation and independence. "We formally guarantee the safety of the SWAPO officials who will travel to Windhoek for these discussions," it said.

China puts new fighter into operation

PEKING (AP) - China's air force has begun using a new. domestically huilt jet lighter, the Liberation Army daily said Friday. The official newspaper of the People's Liberation Army did not give details of the new fighter, but Western military experts in Peking said it was probably the F-8-II, a high-altitude supersonic twin-jet fighter with a cruising range of 2,200 kilometres.

27 wounded in clashes with troops

4 Palestinians killed in Nablus

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM (Agencies) — Israeli soldiers shot dead four Palestinians and wounded 27 in the occupied West Bank town of Nablus Friday in clashes which flared after troops killed a Palestinian the previous night, Palestinian and hospital sources said.

The army confirmed two dead and 14 injured in Nablus Friday and said it was checking reports of other casualties.

The army clamped curfews on Nablus, where soldiers and Palestinians have clashed every day this week. The nearby Balata and Askar refugee camps were also under curfew Friday.

The victims included Ahmad Mohammad Al Mashharawi, 17, who died of bullet wounds. sources at Ittihad hospital in Nablus said.

Twenty-seven wounded Palestinians, most of them shot, were admitted to Injili hospital in Nablus Friday, hospital sources

Palestinians said Samir Bahloul, 24, died instantly from bullet wounds in the head and chest when soldiers fired on stone-throwing demonstrators early Friday morning. Three

The clash crupted after a funeral procession for a 27-year-old Nablus man shot dead by troops Thursday, Soldiers did not intervene in the march but opened fire to disperse protesters following the man's burial.

Palestinians were injured.

The sources said Bahloul was killed outside his house near the Salaheddin Mosque and may not have been involved in the protest.

The demonstrations spread to other areas of the city, and sol-

PLO leaders meet to fix date, venue for PNC

TUNIS (R) — Palestinian leaders are meeting in Tunis to play strategy and fix the date and place of the next session of the Palestine National Council

Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) sources said the meetinto Friday, was presided over by PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat who returned to Tunis Thursday after touring China. Bangladesh and India.

Some PLO sources said the council, which would probably meet in Algiers later this month, would decide on the political options formulated by a PLO committee last July after Jordan broke its legal and administrative ties with the West Bank.

In an interview published Wednesday by the Tunisian weekly Al Batal, Salah Khalaf, the PLO's number two, said the PLO favoured the immediate proclamation of an independent Palestinian state and the postponement of the creation of a government in exile.

Egypt has urged Palestinian leaders to delay deciding their next political moves until after next month's Israeli and U.S. elections, a government minister was quoted as saying in remarks. published Friday.

The aim was "to avoid giving ing, which began late Thursday either candidate for the U.S. esidency the chance to bid for Jewish votes by making pledges it would be hard for the new administration to ignore," Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali said.

> sion on the next steps could also reinforce the Israeli extremist wing," he added. President Hosni Mubarak told

"A premature Palestinian deci-

Arafat last month to refrain from political initiatives until after the Israeli poll. Ghali, in an interview pub-

lished by the French-language newspaper Le Journal d'Egypte. said Mubarak had briefed British. French and West German leaders for the Palestinians to reach a united position.

Najar and Alı Al Sayikh, hospital and sources said. Palestinians reported that a large crowd marched Najar's body to Nablus's eastern cemetery for immediate

Palestinians said troops wounded 27 Palestinians with live ammunition. One teenager with serious head wounds was rushed to Arab Jerusalem's Mokassed hospital, a hospital official said.

Near the village of Burqa, north of Nablus, a West Bank resident believed to be collaborating with Israel was found stabbed to death in a cave. Villagers identified the man as Mohammad Al Sha'er, 32

He would be the third suspected collaborator killed in less than 48 hours. Underground leaders of the 10-month-old uprising in the occupied territories have orged Palestinians to attack collaborators.

Friday's deaths ruse to at least 296 the number of Palestinians to have died in the revolt. In the Gaza Strip, Palestinians

closed their shops for the second

consecutive day, observing a strike call by Islamic Jihad, Palestinians said. The Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) said Israeli troops

killed five Palestinians and wounded more than 70 in battles ın Nablus. Bassam Abu Sharif, PLO

Chairman Yasser Arafat's chief spokesman, told the AP in Nicosia in a telephone call from Baghdad that 2,000 Israeli troops, with tanks and armoured cars, launched assaults into the city Friday.

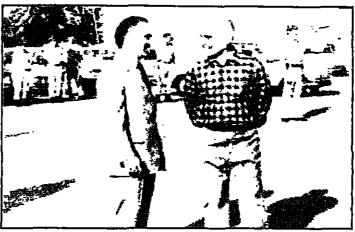
people and the Israeli occupation forces," Abu Sharit said. "Our people managed to push the Israelis out of the old city with

of a serious battle between our

sticks and stones, but it is still besieged." he added. Abu Sharit said the Israeli

forces used live ammunition in what he said was the "implementation of a fascist, terrorist plan against our people."
"We call on the United Nations

Security Council, Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar and European countries to take the necessary, practical steps to protect the Palestinians, who are on his views, including the need I the victims of a lunaric plan implemented by the Israeli occupa-tion forces." Abu Sharif said.



CROWN PRINCE LEAVES FOR BRITAIN: His Majesty King Hussein Friday sees off His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan upon his departure for Britain on a several-day visit. The Crown Prince is accompanied by Her Royal Highness Princess Aisheh Bint Al Hussein and Prime Minister Zaid Rifai (Petra photo)

Iran sees 'modest progress' in talks

Iranian Foreign Minister Ali tion entered into substantive talks Akhar Velayati has said "modest and modest progress has been progress" had been made in re- made." cent Iran-Iraq peace talks on consolidating a ceasefire, troops withdrawal and prisoner exchange.

willing to resume talks in Geneva with the U.N. secretary-general's representative and with Iraq Oct. 26 or Oct. 27.

Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar has suggested such talks.

Asked about the release of U.S. hostages held by pro-Iranian extremists in Lebanon. Velayati said: "I categorically deny there are any talks between the United States and Iran and no talks on the hostage issue."

On the Iran-Iraq talks

Sedki holds talks with Khasawneh

CAIRO (Petra) - Information Minister Hani Khasawneh Friday conveyed His Majesty King Hussein's best wishes and congratulations and those of Prime Minister Zaid Rifai to Egyptian Prime Minister Atef Sedki on Egypt's regaining Israeli-occupied Taba and Egypt's 1973 October victory over Israel.

Khasawneh discussed during his meeting with Sedki, which was attended by Egypt's Foreign Minister Esmat Abdul Meguid and Information Minister Safwat Al Sharif, bilateral relations and means of further enhancing them.

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — Velayati said, "The Iraqi delega-

"We can say now that we are closer to the goals that were announced... more than in the past," he said, after a face-to-face He said Thursday that he was meeting with the Iraqi side and after separate meetings with Perez de Cuellar.

"I cannot go into details, but I can tell you the situation is better now than in the beginning." the Iranian foreign minister said.

But he emphasised that he is not satisfied with the outcome of meetings with Iraqi Foreign Minister Tareq Aziz.

Crown **Prince** awarded peace prize

AMMAN (J.T.) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan has been awarded the Great World Peace Award and a certificate of appreciation from the High Commission for Peace's International Association of University Presidents (IAUP) on the eve of World Peace Day celebrations held in the South Korean capital of Seoul.

The announcement was made by the IAUP President Young Seek Choue, who is also chairman of the commission, in the presence of a number of world celebrities and figures and well-known scholars and university presidents and

Professor Choue paid tribute to the role played by the Crown Prince in promoting and establishing peace in the Middle East through his unique efforts and writings, including many articles in major world newspapers, and three books on Jerusalem, the Palestinian right to self-determination and the search for

The award was delivered to Jordan's ambassador to Korea. Two years ago, His Majesty King Hussein was awarded the same prize in appreciation of his efforts to advance the cause of peace and establish peace in the region. .

U.S.-S. Korean deal reported over hostages

United States struck a deal with Iran to free U.S. hostages in Lebanon, including the supply of arms and spare parts to Tehran through South Korea.

The unattributed report in the Nation said the U.S. government agreed to pay \$7 million in ransom to the extremists holding the hostages but refused the group's demands for immunity from prosecution. According to the new English-

language weekly, among the steps taken to secure the release last week of Indian hostage Mithileswar Singh was an agreement by South Korea to sellmillions of dollars in spare parts for U.S.-made weapons. Two weeks before the release

of Singh, who is a permanent U.S. resident, South Korean Oil Minister Lee Bong signed an agreement in Tehran to sell the spare parts, including those needed for the U.S.-made F-5 aircraft used in the Iranian air force, the newspaper said,

The Reagan administration would have had to approve such a sale under the standard agree-

TEL AVIV (AP) - An Israeli ment signed by countries licensed

The U.S. embassy in Tel Aviv refused to comment on the report. President Ronald Reagan last

week denied an earlier Nation report that the United States was negotiating directly with Iran The Nation report also said

U.S. citizens who hold framan and Lebanese passports visited two of the hostages last January. including Terry Anderson, the chief Middle East correspondent of the Associated Press, Anderson, the longest held hostage, was kidnapped March In. 1985

Reporter Giora Shamis told the AP the report in the Nation was based on interviews with three of about 15 dual passport holders involved in the contacts as well as South Korean sources who confirmed an Iranian report about the spare parts deal

According to the Nation story Iran agreed to pay a \$7 million ransom for the hostages because the United States refuses to directly purchase their freedom

(Continued on page 5)

Poll finds neck-and-neck Labour-Likud prospects

TEL AVIV (k) — The hardline Likud bloc used televised advertisements to accuse the Labour Party of jeopardising "state security" in a naive quest for peace. Labour accused Likud of using fear to gain votes. But despite the attempts to

highlight their differences, two public opinion polls published Friday in the Yediot Ahronot newspaper said it elections were held now Labour and Likud would tie with 42 seats each in the 120-member parliament. The 1984 elections ended in a

stalemate with neither of the mafor political blocs able to form a coalition. The result was joint rule in a "national unity" govern-ment with Labour leader Shimon Peres and Likud leader Yitzhak Shamir each serving two years as

The Likud-sponsored Dahat poll predicted Likud and its rightwing affies would win 60 seats in the Knesset, while Labour and the left secured an equal number. The Labour-sponsored Decima poll said Labour and the leftist lists would gain a narrow majority

Meanwhile. American-born rabbi Meir Kahane appealed to Israel's supreme court Friday requesting it overturn a central elections committee decision to disquality his anti-Arab party from running in the elections.

of of seats.

The parliamentary committee barred Kahane's Kach party from participating in the elections, saying its platform is racist. A new law bars racist parties from running for government.

OPENING TODAY...

SOVIET BOOK EXHIBITION

Latest books published in Soviet Union on art. literature, sciences, politics and children's books and dictionaries in Arabic, English and Russian.

Daily from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m., until Oct. 18 a Plaza Hotel

Calm returns to Algiers after riots

ALGIERS (Agencies) - Algerians formed long lines for bread Friday as the capital returned to calm under a state of emergency following three days of rioting that authorities say caused an unspecified number of deaths.

An overnight curfew apparently was almost universally obeyed, with only occasional gunshots breaking the carly-morning silence. It was not clear whether the shots were fired at groups of protesters or were warnings fired to chase away the few people out in the streets.

The military command said in a statement Friday that street battles caused "losses of human life" among the demonstrators as well as in the ranks of the forces

It said the deaths occurred Thursday, but did not say where.

The communique said: "The military command charged with restoring public order points out with regret the losses in human life, as much among the profesters as among the ranks of the forces of order."

It did not give figures. Algiers residents say there were many dead and wounded in the clashes, sparked by falling living standards.

An Algiers hospital told Reuters it had taken in some 50 wounded youngsters since Tuesday evening.

Friday's communique said the deaths occurred while the security forces were restoring law and order Thursday and during the night of Thursday and Friday, when a midnight to 6 a.m. curlew came into effect under a newly

Tuesday evening. On Wednesday they rampaged through the city centre, looting shops and setting fire to government cars and buildings. The army moved in Thursday

The government has conde-

Some residents, interviewed by telephone from Tunis, supported

the government's hard line prices and shortages of goods against the riots. took to the streets of the capital said onc.

afternoon after the police and gendarmerie tailed to prevent renewed noting both in the city centre and in at least four sub-

Youngsters angered by rising

mned the disturbances as acts of vandalism by irresponsible youths and has told Algerians there is no alternative to the reforms it is pushing through to end massive subsidies to inefficient state en-

They can't afford to let this drag on, It's pure arson, without any aims or direction. People are very unhappy about the damage. It's all our property, they say,"

> A middle-aged working-class Algerian, however, said the riots had cleared the air after years of economic hardship brought about by falling oil and gas revenues.

"The population feels really relieved. They'd had their fill of the economic situation and the mood was explosive," he said. President Chadli Benjedid proclaimed the state of emergeney on Thursday and ordered the curtew.

For the first time since Algeria (Continued on page 5)

Hoss rejects U.N.-supervised elections appointed General Michel Aoun,

BEIRUT (R) - Muslim leaders rejected Friday a French proposal that the United Nations should supervise a presidential election in Lebanon to resolve the country's political crisis, officials said. French Ambassador Paul Blanc met acting Prime Minister

Salim Hoss and Parliament

Speaker Hussein Husseini to discuss the suggestion. Some Christian leaders have welcomed the proposal, but Hoss told reporters that it was not necessary to deploy U.N. troops to ensure the election of a head of

"The reasons behind the failure to hold a presidential election have not been related to security issues so far, but to the lack of consensus on the presi-

dent's identity and his political line," Hoss said.

"If there was an agreement on the next president, the issues of the venue (for an election) and security measures around it would become secondary or not open to discussion."

Diplomatic sources said French Foreign Minister Roland Dumas suggested to the other permanent members of the U.N. Security Council that U.N. troops should safeguard an election.

Lebanon was left with rival governments claiming legitimacy sometimes. These ideas are inafter Christian deputies boycotted two parliamentary sessions to prevent the election of Syrianbacked presidential candidates.

a Christian, to head an interim cabinet but Muslims stayed loyal to Hoss's existing caretaker gov-The French suggestion was one

of several ideas discussed by the five permanent members to end the crisis, which has prompted tears of partition and fresh viofence in Lebanon's 13-year civil "Initiative is a strong word.

Let's say these are ideas in the air which may touch the ground teresting enough to be debated," Blane told reporters after he met Husseini.

U.S. envoy Richard Murphy, who negotiated a U.S.-Syrian Before his term expired last month, President Amin Gemavel pact to back Parliamentary Depu-

Mikhael Daher for the presidency, told the Al Safir newspaper Thursday that Washington was still committed to the agreement. Syrian newspapers Friday anoted Vice-President Zuhen

Masharqa as saving Syria would

not allow Lebanon to be partitioned. "Lebanon will remain a united Arab country and no force could undermine its unity. This matter is linked with the Arab national security and with Syrian national

security," Masharqa told a rally

Thursday to celebrate the 15th

anniversary of the 1973 war. We could never accept the existence of any partition status in Lebanon," he was quoted as

JTV Channel 2 preview

Sat. — Oct. 8, 1988

8:30 Growing Pains Bringing Up Baby

The kids voice their feelings about the new baby and Maggie is afraid to tell her boss she is pregnant.

9:00 Documentary: Humanitas (Part 2)

A documentary programme about refugees, immigrants and expelled persons in the Third

: 9:30 Saturday Variety Show

10:20 Feature Film The Hasty Heart

A love story in a Burmese military hospital during World War II between a beautiful English nurse and a Scotsman patient who does not know that he is terminally ill with only a few weeks to live.

Starring: Gregory Harrison Cheryl Ladd, Perry King

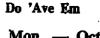
Sun. — Oct. 9, 1988

8:30 Throb

9:10 Documentary: The Silk Road

2. The Kind's Road (Pakistan)

10:20 Magnum



11:10 Some Mothers

Mon. — Oct. 10, 1988

8:30 Perfect Strangers

9:10 Enemy At the Door

10:20 Play: Murder By Proxy

After the death of the company chairman, a bloody struggle starts among the board members for the chairmanship and some are

Tue. — Oct. 11, 88

8:30 Who's The Boss Angela Gets Fired

9:10 The Soldier of Fortune (Episode Two)

Offeres Ferdinand to finance his projects but he refuses. Robert comes to aid the beseiged camps and saves them. Then he says farewell and leaves to London.

10:20 Hunter

11:10 Specials To Us A Child

A special Doc. programme about the work of UNICEF to help the children in many countries of the . 9:10 Beauty and the Beast world regardless of politics, race or colour.

Wed. — Oct. 12, 1988

8:30 Kate and Allie



Joanna Kerns as Maggie in "Growing Pains," Saturday at 8:30 p.m. a year in jail.

Too Late The Rebel

9:10 Documentary: Korea The Unknown War

"An Arrogant Display of

The second episode of the series deals with the first three months of the fighting and the United States' decision to intervene in the conflict under the mantle of the United Nations. The programme begins with General Douglas MacArthur's dramatic visit to Korea on June 29, 1950 to witness the rout of ROK forces first hand. Following the visit he immediately cabled Truman to recommend that America commit ground troops to halt the Com-

10:20 Gentlemen & Players (Episode 2) White Knights

Hana smuggles documents to Lisbon. Savage goes to Lisban and returns the documents. Beauhart continues his activities in the world of money and gains strength and power.

11:10 Married With Children Thu. — Oct. 13, 1988

8:30 Bill Cosby Show

10:20 Feature Film The Electric Horseman

Robert Redford Jane Fonda

The story is about a beat-up cowboy who becomes cereal huckster for a conglomerate and who fights, back against the

Fri. — Oct. 14, 1988

8:30 Paul Daniels Magic Show

9:10 Hangay A Point of Honour

A chance encounter with a young lady on a train leads Hannay into a strange weekend of mistaken identity and danger.

10:20 Falcon Crest Lovers and Friends

11:10 Three's Company "Days of Beer and Weeds"

After finishing her chores in the garden, Chrissy gives Mrs. Roper some dramatic looking culled plants for the floral arrangement she is exhibiting at an arts and crafts show. Before Larry, their hip neighbour, can say "canna-bis" (or is it?), the show is on. Chrissy and Jack panic when Larry also mentions the possibility of



His Majesty King Hussein Thursday inspects gliders on the ground. (right) King Hussein presents a diploma to one of the graduates (Petra photos)

Al Hussein attends graduation of 9 pilots

AMMAN (Petra, J.T.) — His Club (RGC).

Moissty King Hussein Thursday The king inspected gliders on attended a ceremony to graduate the ground and later watched a nine civilian pilots from the Royal, solo display by one of the gliders Jordanian Air Academy (RJAA) flown by an RJAA graduate, and to celebrate the first followed by another display per-anniversary of the Royal Gliding formed by one of the Royal Fal-

of the academy's development by its Director General Issa Oandah.

King Hussein and an audience said that young men and women of invited guests heard a review can now join the club and practice flying under the supervision

of trainers. Referring to the RGC, which diplomas to the graduates and ranking military officers.

was established last year, Qandah presented awards to those who excelled in their performance Attending the ceremony with

the King were Prince Faisal, Court Minister Adnan Abu King Hussein later distributed. Odeh, senior officials and high

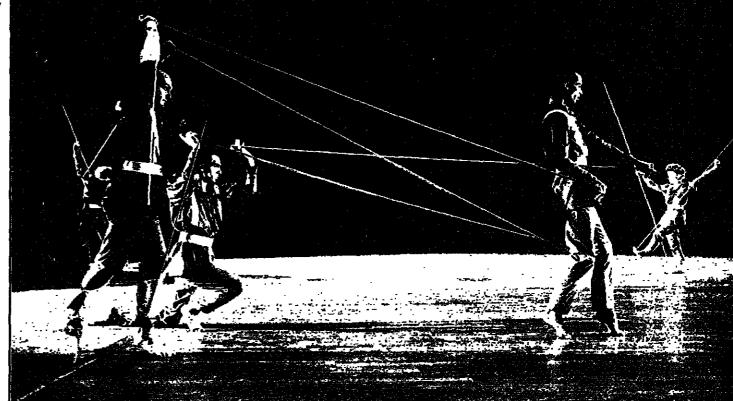
Mind how you go ...

AMMAN (J.T.) - "Look, they are walking!" is an exceptional, unique play that belongs, all together, to mime, dance and theatre.

In French, the title (Attention la Marche) has a double meaning: it is concerned with inviting the spectator to discover, with a new eve, the phenomenon of walking. It also draws our attention to walking which is the most common action we practise daily but we pay no attention to it.

A new look, which the actors of Movement Theatre give us at walking, through gestural choreography, breaks down and analyses the action of walking. Moreover, they also show us all the aspects of walking we have never thought about: first of all, the physical aspects by showing the evidence of the miracle of unbalance constantly retaken which create the movement itself, as well as the aesthetic beauty charm of this move which not only put the legs in focus (we don't walk by our legs only) but the whole body that walks. Secondly, socio-cultural aspects that are revealed by the way everybody walks according to one's social or professional belonging: a peasant does not

walk as a city-dweller does. There are also socio-political aspects of collective walking, whether a military defile or a aspects such as the gait of those



quite simply biological aspects: if only we could walk as we could at the age of twenty.

who are afraid or others, and and I'll tell you who you are".

The play presented to us by the Movement Theatre finally takes us back to man, to ourselves. The Walking, therefore, is an art aesthetic pleasure of the perfecthat does not attract our attention tion of the actor's gestures, the by seeing it frequently, and the succession of the movement's stagestural choreography offered to tion and construction of various us by the Movement Theatre ways of walking, through time makes us rediscover walking and and space leads us to the conclufashion show. Also, psychological ourselves again, since walking is sion that walking is the favourite man: "show me how you walk movement for thinking. Beyond

choreography, it is a theatre for the eyes and the spirit.

follow it by watching his fellows walk.

"Is it not strange to see that since the time man started walkwalks, how one walks and what one does when walking?"

Claire Heggen and Yves Marc answer this question, asked by Honore de Balzac, magnificently. It is a lesson we will not forget and everybody will be able to

The Movement Theatre, established in 1973, is devoted to ing, nobody inquired why one studying the movement and gestures of the body, evoked by the titles of works prepared and presented in France and shown in some 30 foreign countries: "The Transformed", "Instabalix", "Look, they are walking!", "Immovable" and "At that time, they

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HOSPITALS

Hussein Medical Centre 813813/32 Khahdi Maternity, J. Amn ... 644281/6

Akileh Maternity, J. Amn.... 642441/2 Jabal Amman Maternity........ 642362

Malhas, J. Amman 636140
Palestine, Shmeisani 664171/4
Shmeisani Hospital 669131
University Hospital 845845
Al-Muasher Hospital 667127/9
The Islamic, Abdali 664127/37
Al-Ahli, Abdali 664164/6
Italian, Al-Muhajreen 777101/3
Al-Bashir, J. Ashrafich 775111/26
Army, Marka 891611/15

Army, Marka 891611/15

Queen Alia Hospital 602240/50

Zurqa Govt. Hospital (00 j983323 Zarqa National Hospital ... (09)991071 Ibn Sina Hospital (09)986732 IRBID:

Princess Basma Hospital ... (02)275555 Greek Catholic Hospital ... (02)27275 Ibn Al Nafecs Hospital (02)247100

Malhas, J. Amman

787111

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Complaints
Telephone Information

Electric Power

AMMAN:

ZARQA:

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JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE AND CALENDAR

JORDAN TELEVISION

Tel: 773111-19 PROGRAMME ONE

	MAINING ONE
15:30	Кога
15:55	Children programm
17:35	Educational programm
	News summar
	Message from fra
18:15	lragi serti
19:15	Family programm
19:40	Programme revie
20:00	News in Arab
20:40	Arabie sene
21:40	Programme revie
21:50	Local programm
22:30	Arabic pla
23:00	News summary in Arabi
23:10	Àrabic pla
	RAMME TWO

PKUGKAMME TWO
18:00 La Valise En Carto
19:00 News in French
19:15 Un DB de Plu
19:30 News in Hebres
19:45 Medicinal dru
20:00 News in Arabi
20:30 Growing Pain
21:90 Humanitie
21:30 Saturday Variety Show
22:09 News in English
22:20 Feature film: "The Hast
Hearts"
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RADIO JORDAN

855 KH2, AM & 99 MHz. FM & partly on 9560 KH2, SW Tel: 774111-19

97:00	Morning Show
07:30	Newsdesk
08:00	Morning Show
10:00	News Summary
10:05	Morning Show Contd.
11:00	Hitsville: The Suory of Motown
12:00	News Summary
12:05	Pop Session
13:00	News Summary
13:05	Pop Session
14:00	
14:30	Jordan Weekly
15:09	
16:00	News Summary
16:05	Instrumentals/Old favourites
17:00	Special Feature
17:30	Good Old Days
18:00	News Summary
18:05	Top Twenty
19:00	Newsdesk/Music
20:00	The Young Sound
20:30	Discovering Music
21:00	The Musical in Review
22:00	

23:00 Classical Concerts

...... Close Down

BBC WORLD SERVICE

639, 720, 1323 KHz

06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Here's Humph! 06:45 Reflections 06:50 Financial News 07:00 World News 07:09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 07:30 Personal View 67:45 The World Today 68:00 Newsdesk 08:30 Meridian 09:00 World News 69:09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 09:30 From the Weeklies 09:45 Network UK 10:00 World News 99:45 Network UK, 10:00 World News 10:09 Reflections 10:15 A Jolly Good Show 11:00 World News 11:09 British Press Review 11:15 The World Today 11:30 Financial News followed by Sports 11:45 Personal View 12:00 News Summary followed by Here's Humph! 12:15 Letter from America 12:30 People and Politics 13:00 World News 13:09 News about Britain 13:15 Lyrics and Lyricists 13:30 Meridian Lyrics and Lyricists 13:30 Meridiar 14:00 Radio Newsreel 14:15 Multitrack 14:45 Sports Roundup 15:00 World News 15:89 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 15:30 Network UK 15:45 Sportsworld inc. News Summary 17:00 Radio Newsreel 17:15 Sportsworld 18:00 World News 18:09 News About British 18:15 Sportsworld 18:00 World Britain 18:15 Sportsworld 19:00 World News 19:09 Words 19:15 The Ken Bruce Show 19:45 Sports Round-up 20:00 Newsdesk 20:30 Puccini 21:00 News Summary followed by Play of the Week: Heart of a Dog 22:00 World News 22:09 Twenth-Four Hours: News Summary 22:30 Meridian 23:00 News followed by Americans in Europe 23:30 People and Politics 24:00 World News 00:09 From Our Own Correspondent 06:25 Nature Note-book 60:40 Reflections 00:45 Sports Roundup 01:00 World News 01:69 Words 01:15 The Tony Myatt Request

VOICE OF AMERICA

> MW 1260 & SW 7200, 9565, 11740,11925 and 15210 Hz 06:09 News 06:10 VOA Morning 07:00 News 07:10 VOA Morning 18:00 News 08:10 VOA Morning 17:00 News 17:10 Closeup 17:30 Press Conferenc. USA 18:00 News 18:10 American View-points 18:30 Special English News & Features 19:00 News 19:10 Weekend 20:00 News 20:10 Closeup 20:30 Spe-cial English News & Features 21:00 News 21:10 American Viewpounts News 21:10 American Viewpoints

21:30 Press Conference. USA 22:00 News 22:10 Music. USA Jazz 22:55 Editorial 23:00 News 23:10 Com-munications World 23:30 Weekend

CULTURAL CENTRES & LIBRARIES

Royal Cultural Centre .. Tel. 661026/7 British Council 636147/8 French Cultural Centre 637009 Goethe Institute 641993 Soviet Cultural Centre 644203 Spanish Cultural Centre 624049 Turkish Cultural Centre 639777

Haya Arts Centre 665195 Hussein Youth City 667181/6 Y.W.C. A. 641793 Y.W.M.A. 664251 Amman Municipal Library 637111 Univ. of Jordan Library Abdul Hamid Shoman Foundation 672541 Amman Municipal Library 637111

MUSEUMS

'Children's Heritage and Science Museum" Fun and knowledge for all ages, plus a small planetarium at the Haya Arts Centre. Open all week 9:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. and 3:30 p.m - 6:00 pm. Closed on Friday

Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre. Amman, Opening hours: 9.00 a.m.-5 p.m. Year-round. Tel. 651760. Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan, Jabal Al Oal'a

(Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9,00 a.m.-5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. to 4.00 p.m.). Closed Tuesdays.

Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of ministers remains a collection of ministers collection of paintings, ceramics, and sculptures by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim coun-Martyrs' Memorial (Military

Museum:: Collection of military memorabilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916. Sports City, Amman. Opening hours 9,50 a.m.-4,50 p.m. Closed Saturdays Tel. 664240

SERVICE CLUBS

The Amman Lions Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Regency Palace Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Ammon Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn. 1:30 p.m. Rotary Club, Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 Royal Automobile Club. Jabal Amman, Eighth Circle. Tel. 815261.

PRAYER TIMES

..... Fair (Sunrise) Duha

CHURCHES

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jabal Amman, Tel. 624590. Catholic) Jabal Luweibdeh, Tel. 637440. De la Salle Church (Roman Catholic) English mass (summer time 6 p.m., winter time 5 p.m.).
Terrasants Church (Roman Catholic),
Jabal Luweibdeh, mass in Italian language, meet every Saturday at 5:30
p.m. Tel; 622366

p.m. 1ct; n.2.505 Church of the Ansanciation (Greek Orthodox) Abdali, Tel. 623541. Anglican Church (Church of the Re-deemer) Jabal Amman, Tel. 625383,

chaplain's residence tel. 601359 Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafich. Armenian Orthodox Church Ashra-

St. Ephraim Church (Syrian Ortho-dox) Ashrafieh. Tel. 771751. Amman International Church (Inter-denominational): meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisani, Tel. Evangelical Lutheran Church (Church

Rainbow Congregation (meets at the Good Shepherd's, Church) glish Service: Saturday 6:30 p.m. Tel. 822605, Rev. Veli The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (Mormon) 815817, 821264

of the Good Shepherd) Amman, Arabic Service: Sunday 7 p.m. Rev. N.

Smir 811295).

FOR THE TRAVELLER

QUEEN ALIA INTERNATIONAL **AIRPORT**

This information is supplied by Royal Jordanian (RJ) information department at the Queen Alia International Amport Tel. (18) 53204-5, where it should always be verified

ARRIVALS ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS (Terminal 1)

04:30 Smgaporc. Kuala Lumpur (RJ) 09:00 Aqaba (RJ) New Delhi (RJ) 09:35 Dhahran (RJ) 09:40 Kuwait (RJ)
09:55 Karachi, Duhai (RJ)
10:09 Abu Dhabi, Bahrain (RJ)
16:30 New York, Montreal (RJ)
19:230 Athens (RJ) 17:55 Copenhagen, Frankfurt (RJ)

18:00 Los Angeles, Miami, Vienna (RJ)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2) Belgrade (JU) ... Čairo (MS) Tripoli (LN) Riyadh (SV) 14:45 Baghdad (IA) Rome (AZ) Ruwait (KU) Frankfurt, Damascus (LH)

DEPARTURES ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS

11:00	Amsterdam, New York (RJ
11:10	Athens (RJ
11:30	Frankfurt, Brussels (RJ
11:45	Geneva, Madrid (RJ
	London (RJ
	Paris (RJ
	Aqaba, Helsinki (RJ)
19:30	Dhahran (RJ
	Kuwait (RJ)
	Bahrain, Doha (RJ)
	Larnaca (RJ
	Caro (RJ
	Jeddah (RJ
	Abu Dhabi, Dubai (RJ)
~9.~7	Ara Dilabi, Dubai (RJ

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

	•
92:35	Belgrade (JU)
	Damascus, Frankfurt (LH)
	Caire (MS)
15:45	Kuwait (LN)
16:40	Riyadh (SV)
17:00	Baghdad (IA)
17:55	Baghdad (IA) Damascus (AZ)
	Kuwait (KU)

WEATHER

Bulletin supplied by the Department of

It will be fine with the appearance of some low clouds, and winds will be northwesterly moderate. In Agaba, winds will be northerly moderate and

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 24, Aqaba 31, Humidiiy readings: Amman 38 per cent, Aqaba 35 per

USEFUL **TELEPHONE NUMBERS**

NIGHT DUTY

AMMAN:	
Dr. Ihrahim Abu Qutah	. 740
Dr. Dawood Al Ubaidi	757
Dr. Mohammad Al Ajam	NV
Dr. Bahjat Badr	¥10
hiras pharmacy	661
rerdows pharmacy	. 77
Al Asema pharmacy	. 637
Nairoukh pharmacy	677
AJ Salam pharmacy	N 34
Yacoub pharmacy	64.5
Shmeisani pharmaey	. 637
TAXIS:	
Talal taxr	4.10
Venice lasi	
A f	174

Tamer taxi \$13581 Holiday (201 663)(0) Dr. Mufid Jabbour (-) Al Sharaa' pharmacy 985238

Khalifeh pharmacy 985417 **EMERGENCIES**

Dr. Mizyid Sakhra 987477

Civil Defence Directorate Civil Defence Immediate Civil Defence Entergency 199 Rescus Police 192, 621111, 637777

GENERAL

Princess Haya Hospital (03)314111

Ministry of Information Ministry of the Interior Ministry of Tourism Driving Licences Dept. Foreigners and Frontiers Dept. Meteorological Dept. Public Security Headquarters Telecommunications	663111 642311 892283 622108 892408 630321
Corporation	638301

PRINCE MOHAMMAD BATTALION: His Highness Prince Mohammad Friday received, at the Royal Jordanian Shooting Club, the commander and officers of His Highness Prince Mohammad's Bartalion in the presence of the Fourth Division commander and the brigade commander. The battalion commander presented to Prince Mohammad a studded sword on the occasion of his birthday. Prince Mohammad thanked the battalion commander and officers for their present; wishing them further success (Petra).

CHERUBINI QUARTET: Her Royal Highness Princess Basma Thursday attended a concert by the Cherubini Quartet and Friends group of West Germany at the Royal Cultural Centre. The concert, which was organised by the Goethe Institute in Amman, will benefit the Jordanian Save the Children organisation (Petra).

U.K. DELEGATION LEAVES: A delegation from the Royal Defence College in the United Kingdom left Amman for home on Thursday at the end of a week-long visit to Jordan (Petra).

POLICE FIRE-ARM TRAINING: A ceremony was held at the Police Academy Thursday to graduate a group of police officers who had attended a training course on light arms used by the infantry. Police academy commander Colonel Mohammad Bassoul, who attended the ceremony, distributed diplomas to the participants

Arab group to report on Israeli atrocities

TUNIS (Petra) — An Arab Human Rights Committee, which has been holding meetings here, is reported to have recommended that the Arab League Assistant Secretary General be entrusted with compiling a comprehensive report on Israel's inhuman pracnices in the occupied Arab lands, to be submitted to the U.N. Secretary General, and distri-buted to the U.N. Human Rights Commission and other world

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organisations. The committee said that world organisations will be urged by the Arab League to organise a world tribunal comprising prominent personalities from various world communities to examine Israel's

human rights violations. from to fit said that the U.N. Human Tunis.

to the occupied Arab territories to examine the situation and publish a full report on the conditions of the Arab people under Israeli The committee called on the

Rights Commission will be en-

U.N. Security Council to implement its resolutions concerning the Palestinian inhabitants and to take steps to ensure their protection from Israel's arbitrary ac-

The Arab League committee, which began its meetings here on Oct. 3, is expected to complete its deliberations by Oct. 9. Jordan's delegation comprises Maher Al Nashashibi and Ahmad Mubaidin from the Jordanian embassy in

General harmony prevails at U.N. Assembly — Masri

AMMAN (Petra) — Harmony characterising relations among various nations of the world, has had its beneficial impact on the
43rd session of the U.N. General
Assembly in New York, especially during debates on regional
issues Foreign Minister Taber Al issues, Foreign Minister Taher Al Masri said in a statement unequivocal support for the U.N. Thursday.

by a positive atmosphere and ent theater general harmony as reflected in 3. If detail the speeches of various delegates novement and contacts and among delega- and find a solution for the Pales-Mr. evolut tions especially among the five tine problem.

permanent members of the U.N. Security Council, Masri said after returning from New York, where he delivered Jordan's address to the world organisation.

He said the Council members have displayed their total and Secretary General's efforts to ensure world peace and security.

This attitude, he said, revives hopes that the world community will help end regional problems

prepared # Jordan participates in Tark explained that the JD 100,000 sum is expected to be

Alia Society for the Hearing Impaired has participated in a seminar held in Damaseus on caring

from the Jordanian delegation on education to take charge of spe-Jordan's experience in caring for cial education programmes for the deaf, and passed a number of the handicapped children of the resolutions and recommendations Arab World.

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ITALS

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RAL

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AMMAN (Petra) — A delegation from the Ministry of Social Development and the Oueen which called for measures to be introduced to ensure early diagnosis of handicaps among chilagnosis of handicaps among chil-

The meeting also recommended the creation of special The delegates heard a report units within Arab ministries of

WHAT'S GOING ON

The following listings are compiled from monthly bulletins and the daily Arabic press. Readers are advised to verify the listed time and place with the concerned institutions.

EXHIBITIONS

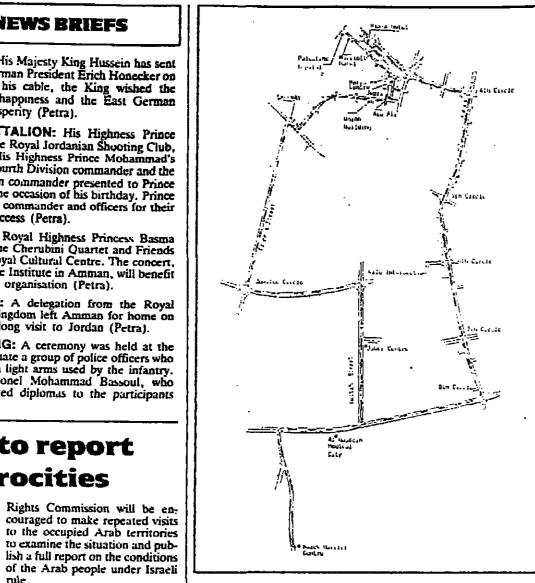
- Art exhibition by Omar Al Basoul, at the Housing Bank
- Book exhibition, at the Professional Association Complex.
- ☆ Book exhibition, at Al Walaja Cooperative Society, Jabat
- ☆ Folkloric exhibition, at the Al Manarah Social Development Society, Al Manarah.
- the Seventh Circle. ⇒ Book exhibition, at Yarmouk University, Irbid.
- ☆ Children's cultural programme, which includes book and drawing exhibitions, at the Housing Bank Complex.
- * Chinese art exhibition, at the University of Jordan. Art exhibition by Salameh Kana'an, at Ai Wasiti Gailery, Plaza
- ☆ Photo exhibition, at the Jordanian Social Services Institute in
- ☆ Children's drawing exhibition, at the Noor Al Hussein Centre at Aqaba --- 4:00 p.m.
- ism, at the Goethe Institute - 5:00 p.m.
- Soviet book exhibition, at Piaza Hotel.

POETRY READING

reading by Mohammad Tammiliyah and comments by Mu'nis Al Razzaz, at the Abdul Hameed Shoman Foundation — 6:00 р.m.

PUPPET SHOW

☆ A puppet show will be beld at Dar Hanan, Irbid — 9:00 a.m.



2,000 to take part in **2nd Charity March**

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

28, will be used for the treatment of some neurological and cancer patients, for projects of health lishing early detection centres for more fund for the cause. such cases.

"Our goal (of collecting JD 100,000) may be too ambitious, but this time we have a wider base for collecting funds because there are two societies organising the march, and because people are now familiar with the idea and there are people willing to take part," said Dr. Walid Al Turk, President of the Jordanian Cancer Society (JCS).

ociety for care of neurological patients (SCNP) at the Plaza Hotel Thursday, SCNP representative Nadia Al Alami said the idea behind the march is that people are getting sick of giving money and not receiving anything in return. "This is a noble cause and in this event, people are not only giving money but also participating in a fun, sporting event.

collected through five main channels. Major "collaborators," as Turk refered to them, such as the Petra Bank, Royal Jordanian, the Plaza Hotel, the Safa Mineral Water Company and Hakook Tires, have either given a certain amount of money for the event or provided logistical support, such as printing T-shirts, stationary, providing trophies, or in the case of RJ provided airline tickets for lottery prizes. Another source of funds is contributions from major establishments as well as Arab and foreign embassies who have offered a lump sum amount of

money. A third channel expected to raise funds during the event is through the 14 control stations set up every two kilometres along the 28 kilometre track. These stations or check points are designated to companies that provide money

for the advertising they get. Her Majesty Queen Noor, will draw a number, who is expected to participate in the event, and the holder of the winning card will receive a Fiat Panda car.

Another source of funds is through "sponsor sheets" for par-AMMAN - The JD 100,000 ticipants who get people or comexpected to be collected from the panies to pay them a certain Second Charity March on Oct. amount of money for every mile they walk. According to both Alami and Turk, the sponsor sheet serve two purposes: they education about neurology and encourage participants to walk cancer cases as well as for estab- the entire distance and solicit

Thirty prizes, including travel tickets from RJ, await winners of the Nov. 25 lottery for "sponsor sheet" numbers.

The track for the march, which is due to start at 9:00 a.m., starts from the Plaza Hotel, passes through the fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth circles, by the King Hussein Medical Centre to the Nazek Al Hariri centre, which is the half way point of the Speaking at a press conference march where participants will be held by both the JCS and the offered a lunch organised by the Plaza Hotel. The return track is to pass through Mecca Street, to turn the Jubilee Circle to the Gardens Street, passes in front of the Professional Associations building and the Shmeisani Ata Ali and turns left towards the Plaza Hotel, the finishing points where the queen will distribute

trophies to the winners. Last year's 10-day march, which was organised by the SCNP, covered a distance of 450 kilometres from Ramtha in the north to Aqaba in the south, and raised JD 65,000. Alami said that funds collected during that march were used to establish a new neurology centre at Palestine Hospital and covered expenses for the treatment 50-60 neurological patients.

Between 1500 and 2000 sports enthusiasts were expected to take part in the march. Those who do not wish to complete the entire 28 kilometres walk will find buses to transport them either to the midway point or to the finishing point. Water and snacks will be served to participants at each of the 14 control stations.

With money raised through the event, the JCS will set up a special fund to help needy heads of families who are victims of cancer. Funds will also be used for the training and education of "cancer care" social workers to Participants are expected to help families of cancer victims check in at every station where deal with their cases. Two JCS they will receive a numbered staff members have been sent for card. At the end of the event, six-month training at the Johns Hopkins hospital in the U.S. Upon their return, they will work at both the Al Bashir and University hospitals while their salaries will be paid by the society.

Housing ministers to hold talks in Amman next year

Housing Ministers Council has Ministry of Public Works. decided to hold a seminar on maintaining housing units in the Arab World next year in Amman Nasif Al Mohali. and voiced appreciation to the Jordanian government for its offer to host the seminar.

The council also urged Arab countries to participate in a U.N. Fund for Population Activities, and to follow up the resolutions related to the Palestine problem. and passed a number of decisions related to the development of building techniques and unifying Arab countries' building speci-

Jordan was represented at the council meeting by Minister of Public Works and Housing Shafiq Zawaideh and a Jordanian delegation comprising officials from

fications.

TUNIS (Petra) - The Arab the Housing Corporation and the Zawaideh met here Thursday with his Tunisian counterpart A

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Queen Noor addresses IUCN celebrations

much of the Third World.

attempt to generate income.

to the next generation?

every day in Africa alone;

green cover, which have resulted

largely from the over-consump-

tion of carbon fuels and the use of

'Nature conservation underpins the quest for development'

PARIS (J.T.) — Her Majesty Queen Noor addressed the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) at the International Conference Centre and participated in the IUCN's 40th anniversary celebrations in Paris on Oct. 5 and 6.

The opening ceremony was attended by the prime minister of France, various heads of state, key international officials and dignitaries' and leading conservationists representing IUCN members state, national and internutional organisations.

Other speakers at the conference were French Prime Minister Michel Rocard, IUCN First Director General Mr. Swaminathan, UNESCO Director General Frederico Mayor Zaragoza and Oman's Minister of the Environment Al Sayyid Shabib Ibn Taimur Al Said.

At the invitation of French President Francois Mitterrand, Queen Noor attended the opening of an exhibition, "d'Oursen Ours," at the National Museum of Natural History.

The exhibition was followed by a reception attended by French cabinet ministers, diplomatic corps members and participants in the IUCN conference.

In his remarks, President Mitterrand welcomed the Oueen and expressed his pleasure that she was in Paris and his hope that Their Majesties King Hussein and Queen Noor will visit the French capital together in the near future.

President Mitterrand praised Queen Noor for her active involvement in world conservation and environmental protection

Other events organised by the IUCN included a gala ceremony Wednesday at Fontainebleau, sponsored by United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), to commemorate the first assembly held there forty years ago, where Queen Noor was guest of honour.

At the gala, Queen Noor was presented with the "Bienfaiteurs" diploma by IUCN's First Dictor-General Dr. Swami-

This award, for which Oueen Noor is the third recepient, is the highest honour bestowed upon an nition of their active efforts to support the protection of the environment. The Duke of Edinburgh and Nobel Peace Prize Laureate President Oscar Arias of Costa Rica are the only previous recepients.

The IUCN was fonded in 1948 at Fontainebleau, France, at the initiative of the French government, UNESCO, and the Swiss League for the Protection of Na-Its objectives are:

- To promote the sustainable and equitable utilisation of the natural resources of the earth. - To take up the challenge posed by the long-term management of these resources and to safeguard the world's natural wealth for future generations,

- To seek scientifically sound, economically realistic and socially constructive solutions to environmental threats, such as the fouling of rivers, desertification, receding forests and pollution.

Today, the IUCN has 61 member states from Africa, the Americas, Europe. Asia and the Pacific. as well as 128 government agencies and 416 international and national non-government organisations such as zoological societies, educational institutions, advoacy and indigenous peoples organisations and scientific bodies.

Jordan is a state member of IUCN and is represented by the Ministry of Rural Affairs and Environment. The Royal Society for the Conservation of Nature (RSCN) of which King Hussein is honorary president, is a nongovernmental member and has worked closely with the IUCN.

Following is the full text of Oueen Noor's remarks on the occasion of IUCN's 40th anniversary: "Mr. Prime Minister, Your

Royal Highness, Your Excellencies, Ladies and Gentlemen: Forty years ago, few of the union's founders could have preharmful chemicals.

small, young country — three and a half million people and just 67 dicted the full range and complexity of environmental issues the world would confront today. . In recent years, these have expanded to include acid rain, the destruction of tropical forests, the thinning of the ozone layer, the destruction of grazing lands, the extinction of wild species, the degradation of marine resources, the loss of agricultural land, nuc-

lear waste and pollution, and the population explosion throughout We have recently been confronted by gruesome warnings of the global challenge which we and our children must address in the next four decades: in one direction, boats carry dangerous chemical and nuclear wastes from the industrialised countries for dumping in the developing countries; and in the other direction. boats head for the factories and processing plants of the indus- reprieve, and another chance at trialised states, hauling finite raw sustainable growth. materials which many Third Succeeding civilisations in the

World countries have rampantly Greco-Roman and Islamic eras over-exploited in a short-sighted struck a better balance between population density, economic growth and natural resources. We need to ask ourselves: is this a passing aberration of From the early years of the humankind in the last quarter of Umayyad and Abbasid Islamic the 20th Century, or a realistic eras, we have the first image of the geo-political dynadocumented records of wildlife mics which we intend to pass on reserves and official measures to protect the green cover by res-We suffer today from many of tricting grazing.

the same environmental threats which prompted the establishment of the IUCN 40 years ago. Though many nations have become significantly more sensitive to natural conservation issues and have legislated stringent environmental protection measures, the past decade has also witnessed troubling new phenomena that must be addressed in a more coordinated and global manner. - Many Third World countries are caught in the vicious cycle of over-exploiting fragile natural re-

export revenues that barely cover their foreign debt obligations; the Since 1975, Jordan's Royal consequent decline in human detributed to a situation today — as UNICEF warned just two weeks ago - in which 1,000 children die ance to help prepare studies to — The long-term application of new technologies has spawned some novel environmental threats such as the problems of acid rain, and the destruction of the planet's ozone layer and

Despite the limits of our re-

chart priorities and a course of to play a constructive regional action to deal with such problems and international role, in fighting during the next 40 years, we describication, in promoting susshould heed the relevant lessons tainable development strategies, and experiences of the past, in initiating joint efforts to con-Though Jordan, my home, is a years old — we are a national community whose material culture, socio-economic dectates. political impulses and moral precepts encapsulate a tradition of virtually uninterrupted human development on the same land during the past ten-thousand

Our extensive antiquities have taught us important lessons about the relationship between people and land. Archaeological excavations have revealed ancient communities of the 7th to 3rd Millennia BC which suffered because they lived beyond the capacity of their natural resource base. They misused their surface water resources, over-irrigated the land, ignored the threat of erosion, or cut down forests too quickly. Yet the grace of God and the bounty of nature have always given us a

Since we first adopted comprehensive environmental protection measures in Jordan in the early 1960s, we have sought new solutions to age-old problems: preserving natural wetlands, exploiting but not depleting fossil ground water resources; maintaining clean surface water resources in urban areas; tapping the irrigated agricultural poten-tial of the Jordan Rift Valley without denuding the soil of its fertility; managing but not over source bases in order to earn grazing our range-lands; and preserving the rich and unique marine life of the Gulf of Aqaba.

Society for the Conservation of Nature has called upon the IUCN several times for technical assistestablish natural reserves and to help formulate a long-term national strategy for the conservation of nature. Six natural reserves have been established in Jordan to date, and six others are earmarked for establishment by the end of the century.

sources and expertise, we have you strength.

sought in turn to reciprocate the As our union looks ahead to assistance we have received, and serve the unique marine environment of the Red Sea and - in working closely with IUCN, the Worldwide Fund for Nature and other organisations — to prevent the extinction of endangered species such as the Arabian Oryx, the Mesopotamian fallow deer, the onager and the blue necked

> We see these modest efforts in Jordan as a responsibility which we have inherited from our ancestors, and a trust which we are morally obliged to pass on to

future generations. We view the conservation of nature as neither a luxury nor a manifestation of the politics of the intermittently fashionable or the fleetingly chic; rather, it is the essential underpinning of the universal quest for sustained, balanced and humane development. Today more than ever, we endorse the operative credo of this union: that national conservation strategies are most effective when they are part of broader regional or international environmental protection efforts, and when they provide a frame for national social and economic development

I am particularly pleased to share in these 40th anniversary celebrations of the IUCN's work to stimulate awareness of the conservation of nature and to promote effective international environmental protection

King Hussein and I, and all the people of Jordan, once again pledge our total commitment to the goals and principles of the IUCN. I would like to take this occasion to inform you, Mr. President, that we in Jordan would be glad to host the next IUCN General Assembly in Amman.

We salute you for a formidable sense of purpose and for your many achievements.

We urge you to draw strength and sustenance from the past 40 years, and to look forward to the next 40 years with a renewed sense of vigour and urgency.

And we join you in reaffirming physical patrimony of humankind which God gave to the world, which our ancestors have passed down to us, and which we will bequeath to the generations of our children and their children in

Your mission is noble. Your goals are right. Your efforts are succeeding. And your constituen-

cy is growing.

May God bless you and give



Jordan Times

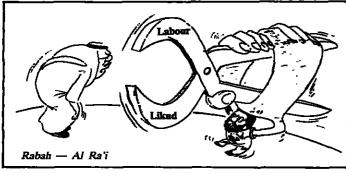
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ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

Friday's

JORDANIAN Arabic dailies Friday commented in their editorials on the situation in the Middle East and Lebanon's crisis. Al Ra'l daily tackled the situation in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip where the uprising is now entering its 11th month with no letup in the force of the resistance and the struggle for freedom. The paper referred to Israel's various forms of repression and intimidation practices, and said that all forms of inhuman measures have failed to dissuade the Palestinians from pursuing their national objectives. Indeed, the uprising has gradually been transformed into a full-fledged revolution which calls for an all-out Arab support, the paper noted. Al Ra'i referred to Jordan's supportive stand for the Palestinian people, and said that this country has been and will continue to be a staunch supporter of the Palestinians in their endeavours to achieve freedom and liberate their occupied lands.

Al Dustour Arabic daily commented on Foreign Minister Taher Al Masri's address to the U.N. General Assembly in New York in which he tackled the situation in the Middle East and urged the international community and the world organisation to act promptly to re-establish justice in this region. The paper referredto the world-wide favourable political climte largely due to an East-West detente brought about by an improvement in relations between the USA and the USSR, and said that since the world is now bent on resolving regional issues, it is time that the Middle East issue was tackled with seriousness and with justice so that peace and stability can be established. The present favourable political situation in the world should be exploited by all peace loving nations and the world organisation to find a just and durable settlement for the Palestine problem, the paper added.

Sawt Al Shaab daily tackled the situation in Lebanon which it said has become a source of danger for the Arab nation. The paper referred to Israel's continued tampering with the situation and the future of Lebanon, and said that the Lebanese people should not be left as victims to irresponsible factions, and that country must not be allowed to disintegrate. It called for a return to pan-Arab mediation efforts to save Lebanon and avoid another catastrophe in the Arab region brought about by Israel's conspiracies and the stabborness of the heads of warring factions which have thrived from the sectarian conflicts in their country.

Thursday's

JORDANIAN newspapers Thursday discussed the question of Taba and the 15th anniversary of the October war that led to the eventual liberation of Taba and the whole of the occupied Egyptian territory.

Al Ra'i Arabic daily said that the October war of 1973 shattered for good the myth of the invincible Israeli army and came as a fruit of inter Arab solidarity involving Egypt on the one hand and Syria and Jordan on the other in confrontation with the common enemy. The October war has indeed embodied the joint struggle of the Arab people and proved that war was an effective option needed to end Israel's aggression on the Arab World, the paper added. Referring to the Camp David agreement which achieved no goal for the Arabs, the paper said that the Israelis succeeded in concluding that agreement with Egypt in the absence of solidarity in the Arab World. Solidarity. the paper added, is a great power that should not be neglected because it can abort all enemy conspiracies. The October war, the paper concluded, did not end in 1973 but it is quite alive with the on-going revolt of the Palestinian people in the occupied land.

For its part Al Dustour said that the return of Taba to Egyptian sovereignty marks a historic event, coming on the 15th anniversary of the 1973 October war. The return of this stretch of occupied land to its lawful owners bears significant meanings for the Arabs, underlining the need for continuous efforts for the return of the whole occupied Arab territory to the Arab people in implementation of U.N. Security Council resolutions. Under no circumstances should the Arabs abandon the struggle to regain their usurped territory, regardless of the hardships that they might encounter in this endeavour, the paper noted. The Jordanian people, the paper concluded, appreciate Egypt's struggle and its reaffirmation of the principles of the Security Council resolutions which call for Israel's total withdrawal from all occupied Arab

ARABIC PRESS COMMENTARIES

No qualms

WRITING in Al Dustour Arabic daily, columnist Mu'nes All Razzaz criticises media handling of Amnesty International report on human rights violations in more than 130 countries of the world. "A reader of the report as published in the Arab World press cannot help noticing that the only countries of the world which were not involved in such violations were the Arab states and the Scandinavian countries," says the writer. In an obvious satirical style, the columnist offers congratulations to the Arab World for not being involved in human rights violations like those committed by such countries as South Korea, Japan, Israel, South Africa, China and the USA, among many others. He recalls that some Arab states used to appear among the names of nations which used to practice such violations against their own citizens in the past; and says "the fact that such practice no more exists in the Arab World calls for congratulations to the Arab people for having reached a high level of human dignity on equal footing with the Scandinavian countries."

1987 Amnesty International report on Israel, occupied Arab territories

No benign occupation

The following is Amnesty International's report on the state of human rights in the occupied Arab territories and Israel during

IN DECEMBER 1987 at least 23 Palestinian demonstrators in the West Bank and Gaza were shot and killed by soldiers during widespread violent protests against the Israeli occupation. There were also severe and indiscriminate beatings of demonstrators, and hundreds were summarily tried and imprisoned. There was an increase in reports off ill-treatment and torture of detainees by members of the Israeli Defence Force (IDF) and the General Security Service (GSS). Political activists, including prisoners of conscience, continued to be administratively detained or restricted to towns or villages or imprisoned in violation of their right to freedom of ex-

In May the Israeli Cabinet ordered a judicial commission of inquiry into the interrogation methods of the GSS. This followed a Supreme Court ruling that the GSS had used illegal methods of interrogation and committed perjury in the case of a former IDF members sentenced in 1971 to 18 years' imprisonment for treason and espionage. The commission. headed by former Supreme Court President Moshe Landau, published its findings on October 30. It said that the GSS had committed perjury in proceedings related to the admissibility of confessions since 1971 in order to conceal its interrogation methods and to ensure that the accused were convicted. It said the GSS had used harsh methods of interrogation on Palestinian detainees, but argued that the use of limited and clearly defined psychological and physical pressure during the interrogation of "terrorist" suspects was legitimate. It proposed guidelines for the GSS to adopt (though these were kept confidential), and said that supervision and control of the service by the government should be strengthened.

In Decemer violent demonstrations against the Israeli occupation erupted throughout the West Bank and Gaza. Demonstrators. many of them children and young people, threw stones and petrol bombs at Israeli soldiers who responded with force, including the use of live ammunition. By the end of 1987, 23 Palestinians had been shot and killed, and up to 200 wounded. Soldiers were seen severely and often indiscriminately beatings demonstrators. including women and children. with clubs and rifle butts. Many required hospital treatment for arrested were school children and

broken limbs, gunshot wounds or extensive bruising. Soldiers also forcibly removed wounded Palestinians from hospital in Gaza and beat them before taking them into custody. By the end of 1987, well over 1,200 Palestinians had been arrested and up to 300 brought before military courts, summarily tried and sentenced to between 20 days' and six months' imprisonment for participating in violent demonstrations. Lawyers in the occupied territories decided to boycott the quick trials, because, they said, they were prevented by the authorities from defending their clients properly and because of their clients' illtreatment in detention. The trials proceeded despite the

During 1987, up to 360 political activists in Israel and the occupied territories were administratively detained or restricted to towns or villages. They included Palestinian journalists, students, trade unionists and members of women's and human rights organisations, as well as former security prisoners released in the 1985 prisoner exchange. For the first time since 1979, two Israeli Arabs were among those detained. Orders are mostly issued for six months (a few for three months), but are enewable. Thirty-five of those detained had served a previous detention order in the recent past and at least 24 of those restricted had served three or more consecutive periods of town

Among those administratively detained was prisoner conscience Faisal Al Hussaini, director of of the Arab Studies Society in Jerusalem. He was served with a six-month detention order on April 12. This was subsequently reduced to three months when, as required by law, his detention order was reviewed by a judge. The authorities said he was detained because he was involved with Fateh (a faction of the Palestine Liberation Organisation [PLO], and had constituted a danger to public and state security by organising demonstrations and strikes. On September 12 he was issued with another sixmonth detention order, which was again upheld at the review

hearing on similar grounds. ·Scores of people in the occupied territories were arrested. and in some cases convicted, for membership of an illegal organisation, for possession or distribution of illegal or inciting literature or other political material or for inciting demonstrations.

There were also many shortterm detentions in the occupied territories. Many of those



"IN DECEMBER 1987 at least 23 Palestinian demonstrators in the West Bank and Gaza were shot and killed by soldiers during widespread violent protests against the Israeli occupation."

students who were held for up to 18 days and released uncharged. Most were reportedly interrogated for information about political activities in their local community, or urged to cooperate with the Israeli authorities.

In Israel at least three reservists from among those who refused to carry out army reserve duty in the occupied territories were imprisoned as prisoners of conscience for between seven and

28 days. The trial began on June 27 of four Israelis charged under Article 4 (h) of the Prevention of Terrorism Ordinance, which makes it an offence to have contact with an official of a "terrorist" organisation. They were part of a delegation which attended a conference in Romania in 1986 and met officials of the PLO. If convicted, they face a maximum. sentence of three years. The trial was still in progress at the end of

Mordechai Vanunu, a former technician at Israel's nuclear research centre, was brought to trial in August on charges of treason and espionage. This related to his disclosure to a British newspaper of confidential information about Israel's nuclear capability. He had been abducted from Italy in September 1986 by Israeli security agents and forcibly returned to Israel. His trial, which had not been completed by

the end of the year, was held

entirely in camera.

There was a marked increase in reports of torture and ill-treatment of Palestinian detainees to extract information or confessions or to harass and intimidate them. Detainees accused IDF personnel who carry out arrests and administer the detention centres of Al Fara'a and Dhahiriya in the West Bank, and "Ansar 2" in Gaza, and members of the GSS who conduct interrogations in the security wings of regular prisons and of detention centres. Detainees were reported to have been beaten, kicked and punched on arrest and while being taken into custody. During interrogation, detainees said they had been hooded; beaten all over the body, including the head, genitals and soles of the feet; and subjected to prolonged exposure to cold, sleep deprivation, threats, and solitary confinement for between two and 15 days. Some said that they had been hung by a rope from the ceiling and swung from wall to wall. Two detainees in Al Fara'a said in December that they had

Some official investigations were carried out following complaints of illtreatment. For example, in November six soldiers were convicted of ill-treating detainees in "Ansar 2": the authorities also ordered an inquiry into interrogation methods used in Al Fara'a. However, lawyers said that complaints of illtreatment

been subjected to electric shocks.

were often ignored or not thoroughly investigated by the authorities, and that some lawyers and detainees were threatened after making complaints.

In January an Amnesty International mission visited Israel and had discussions with the ministers of defence and foreign affairs and with officials from the Israeli ministries of justice and defence. The concern raised included the use of administrative detention and restriction orders which. Amnesty International argued. can be abused to detain or restrict people for their non-violent political activity, and which cannot be effectively challenged since recipients of such orders are never given the full reasons for the order. Although these orders are subject to confirmation and review at military court hearings (or district courts in the case of residents of East Jerusalem and Israel), recipients are routinely detained access to information. shown only to the judge. The Israeli authorities responded that these measures were only used against those who played a leadership role in one of the factions of the PLO (such as recruiting others, distributing money or organising unrest) and who were linked, albeit indirectly, with violent opposition to the Israeli authorities. Amnesty International's conclusion, however, after looking carefully at many individual cases, is that this link does

not always exist. During the year Amnesty International adopted as prisoners off conscience two administrative detainees, five people under town arrest, and three army reservists who refused on grounds of conscience to serve in the West Bank. The cases of eight administrative detainees and 19 others restricted, all possible prisoners of conscience, were investigated.

In June an Amnesty International observer attended part of the trial of four people charged under Article 4 (h) of the Preven-

tion of Terrorism Ordinance. In August an Amnesty International observer unsuccessfully sought entry to the trial of Mordechai Vanunu. Amnesty International had expressed concern. to the Attorney General in April that Mordechai Vanunu was charged with a capital offence, the prosecution would not ask for the death penalty. However, the fairness of the trial continued to be a concern in view of the secrecy surrounding the case; the authorities' refusal to acknowledge publicly the defendant's detention in Israel for four weeks: their persistent attempts to prevent disclosure, even in closed court, about the manner of his arrest; his almost total isolation in prison: and the refusal to allow any independent monitoring of

the trial. In October Amnesty International sent a memorandum to the Attorney General concerning the legislation under which people could be imprisoned in violation of their right to freedom of expression in Israel and the occupied territories. The legislation concerned included: Article 4 (g) of the Prevention of Terrorism Ordinance, applicable in Israel, which prohibits public expressions of support for a "terrorist" organisation (such as waving the Palestinian flag): various military orders applicable in the occupied

territories which relate to incitement, public order offences, and the importing and distribution of unlicensed publications; Articles 85 and 88 of the Defence (Emergency) Regulations of 1945, as applied in the occupied territories, concerning the possession of banned books or publications of an illegal organisation; and the Law of Sedition, as applied in the Golan Heights.

During 1987 Amnesty Interna-

tional urged the autorities to investigate 11 cases in which complaints of torture and ill-treatment of prisoners had been submitted to the authorities between 1985 and 1987. Amnesty International received a reply on only one of these cases.

In 1986 Amnesty International had written to the government about Adnan Mansour Ghanem, who alleged being tortured in Gaza prison by members of the GSS in December 1985. In January the Attorney General conceded that Adnan Mansour Ghanem had been subjected to "an intensive and taxing interrogation," but that there was "no persuasive evidence that he was tortured". The Attorney General claimed that the prisoner had attacked one of the interrogators and had had to be subdued by force and tear-gas. This explanation did not allay Amnesty International's concerns, particularly as to how he came to have a head wound which was visible when he appeared in court. In addition, the prison medical records were inadequate as a record of the prisoner's state of health and as documentation to support the authorities' contention that ill-treatment did not take place. These concerns were raised in April in a letter from Amnesty International to the Attorney General, but there was no further response.

In July Amnesty International submitted information about illtreatment and torture to the

Landau Commission. On December 16 Amnesty International expressed its concern to the minister of defence at the killing of 13 demonstrators in the occupied territories by IDF personnel. It said that even in the face of stone throwing, the response appeared to go wellbeyond what might be considered reasonable force, and urgedprompt and thorough investigation of the beatings and killings. Amnesty International also called for urgent steps to be taken by the government to ensure that all armed forces personnel were clearly instructed not to use unreasonable force and told that failure to observe such instructions would result in investigation and punishment.

During the mission to Israel in January. Amnesty International discussed with the minister of defence and other authorities its continuing concern about the incommunicado detention without trial alleged torture and ill-treatment to detainees held by the South Lebanon Army (SLA) in Khaim Pirson in Lebanon, in view of the IDF's presence in South Lebanon and close relationship with the SLA. In these discussions and subsequent correspondence Amnesty International urged the Israeli authorities to use their influence to persuade the leader of the SLA to allow the International Committee of the Red Cross regular acess to all prisoners in its custody.

abour shortage grips Singapore.

By Jose Katigbak

SINGAPORE — Singapore is so short of workers that experts say a radical restructuring of the economy may be the only way out. Or every Singaporean couple should produce five children.

The city-state's Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry estimates that up to 60,000 workers are now needed to supplement Singapore's one-millionstrong workforce.

The state construction industry development board is offering free training with expenses to anyone interested in becoming a skilled craftsman.

An increasingly angry debate rages on whether the retirement age should be raised from 55 to 60 years of age.

The difficulty of finding workers has forced some computer companies, including Seagate Technology, the biggest private sector employer in Singapore, to transfer their more labour-intensive production to neighbouring

There are more walk-in job interview offers plastered on shop windows than ever before and the number of part-time workers has almost doubled over the past six

And according to government predictions. Singapore's overall labour shortage could get worse

by the end of the century. Population projections for the 15-to-29 year age group show numbers for the group dropping by as much as 25 per cent between the years 1985 and 2000.

Concern over Singapore's ability to reproduce itself forced the government two years ago to reverse its 20-year-old "Stop at two" children policy. Tax breaks and other incentives were introduced to lure couples into having more than three children.

More aggressive policy.

Officials expect 1988 to be a landmark year for births. But experts say birth and marforce the government to intro- still oppose the idea, saying the duce an even more aggressive pro-children policy. They say married couples need to have as many as five children to counter the effects of delayed marriages and the unmarried.

Experts say a radical restructuring of the economy may be the only way out - with more sophisticated automated industries requiring less manpower. More and more companies are

willing to raise the retirement age of their workers from 55 to 60 in an effort to combat the acute

labour shortage.

Many companies, however,

scheme is too expensive because of higher salaries for the more senior employees and stiffer contributions to the worker's central

age savings scheme. An April Labour ministry survey of 566 firms showed that three in five companies were prepared to raise the retirement age, provided the older workers were

fit and prepared to accept salary Labour officials say that they hope workers and employers can

work out a satisfactory and flexible agreement for a higher retire"If within three years we do

not see any progress, we're going to push for legislation," said a spokesman for the National provident fund, a compulsory old Trade Unions Congress. The tight labour situation is

forcing companies to turn to parttime workers to fill in the gaps in their requirements.

A 1987 labour force survey

showed there were 47,000 parttime workers in Singapore, representing about four per cent of the workforce.

In 1981, there were only 23,000 part-time workers - or just two per cent of the workforce.

Murdered Austrian empress honoured

By Stephanie Nebehay Reuter

GENEVA - A faded rose and a bloodied scrap of silk scarf are among the few relics testifying to the last hours of murdered

Empress Elisabeth of Austria. Ninety years after she was stabbed to death by an Italian anarchist as she strolled along Lake Geneva, the elegant empress, better known as "Sissi" is being commemorated with a special ex-

hibition here. The assassination of the wife of Emperor Franz-Josef on Sept. 10. 1898 outraged the world.

The royal couple ruled over the Austro-Hungarian empire which had more than 50 million subjects and extended from parts of what is now Poland to the Adriatic Sea.

Today a small, discoloured, bronze plaque near the bridge which divides Geneva in half, the Pont du Mont Blanc, marks the spot where Luigi Luccheni stabbed the empress through the heart and lung with a handcrafted dragger.

The empress, who was then 60, was staying at the luxury Beau-Rivage hotel in Geneva.

The hotel is still owned by the Mayer family, whose ancestors received imperial medals for having comforted the dying empress. Entitled "homage to Sissi," an hotel on a stretcher." riage trends of the 1980s may exhibit in the hotel lobby is on

view until Oct. 7. Most of the objects and photos displayed from her fatal visit belong to the Mayer family.

Sissi's ivory silk dress covered with pearls, given by the empress to a local maid whose descendants have preserved it, and her tiny telegram box, now in the possession of jeweller Benoit Gorski, have been loaned for the exhibition.

Album clippings

Hotel administrator Catherine Nickbarte-Mayer leafs through a huge album with photos and newspaper clippings which her grandmother Fanny Mayer collected after the assassination.

Sissi and Countess Sztaray had been shopping to buy some chil-dren's toys. "Later, on their way to a steamboat, a man came up to Sissi and struck her with a weapon," Nickbarte-Mayer told Reuters.

"Sissi got up, but didn't realise what had happened. She thought the man had wanted to grab her jewels," Nickbarte-Mayer said. The empress was helped to her feet and walked to the port where she boarded the steamboat una-

ware of her fatal injury. "She fainted on the steamboat and the captain turned the ship around," Nickbarte-Mayer said. "She was carried back to the

She added: "My grandmother ried the following year.

fanny, who was 24 years old at the time, stayed at her bedside with the Countess Sztaray while a doctor tried to save Sissi. But she died 20 minutes later."

Thousands of people gathered outside the hotel as news of the assassination spread. The hotel was flooded by telegrams from newspapers seeking photographs and more information.

Sissi's body lay in state for several days before being taken back to Vienna, to be buried in the imperial burial vault.

Newspaper accounts quoted the Italian anarchist Luccheni, who fled from the scene but was later arrested, as shouting at his trial: "Long live anarchy, and death to all aristocrats."

Mistaken identity?

He had apparently initially intended to assassinate the visiting Duke of Orleans, who had left town that morning.

Jailed for life for murdering

Sissi, he hanged himself in a Geneva prison in 1910. Elisabeth of Wittelsbach was born in 1837 to a ducal family in

Bavaria, grand-daughter of King

Maximilian of Bavaria. Franz Josef fell in love with the 15-year-old girl — famed as the most beautiful princess in Europe when their families met on holiday in 1853. They were mar-



MIDDLE EAST NEWS IN BRIEF

Israeli judge censors broadcasting army brutality

TEL AVIV (R) - A supreme court judge overseeing Israel's election campaign has consored pictures of army brutality from a televised political broadcast by the centre party, ruling that no soldiers in uniform may be shown. The three-second clip Wednesday showed an Israeli soldier hitting a Palestinian on the head in the occupied territories. It was superimposed on a picture of Israel's founding prime minister, David Ben Gurion, extending his hand in an offer of peace. In a message to all political parties contesting the November 1 elections, judge Eliezer Goldberg wrote: "It should not be necessary to state that the Israel defence forces should be outside the political controversy." No shots of troop movements, military activities, army vehicles, weapons or army cumps may be used, he said.

Rebels say 57 killed or wounded in Eritrea

KUWAIT (R) - The Eritrean Liberation Front (enifed organisation) said Thursday its forces attacked Ethiopian army positions near the town of Umm Hajr Tuesday, killing or wounding 50. ELF deputy representative in Kuwait Mohammad Omar told Reuters two guerrillas were killed and five wounded in the eight-hour battle. The ELF is one of two main rebel groups fighting the Soviet-backed Ethiopian government for an independent Red Sea coastal province.

Libya denies U.S. allegations

ROME (R) - Libya Thursday denied United States' allegations that it had built a chemical weapons plant and was about to begin manufacturing poison gas. "Tripoli does not possess chemical weapons and the United States knows this perfectly well. These are lies to justify its own aggressive actions," Libyan Education Minister Ahmad Mohammad Ibrahim told a Rome news conference. The United States said on September 14 it had concluded that Libya had finished building a chemical weapons plant and was about to start full-scale production. Officials added they had reports that Tripoli had used chemical weapons against Chadian forces late last year. Ibrahim is in Italy for talks with Scientific Research Minister Antonio Ruberti in a further sign of the recent improvement in Rome's relations with Tripoli.

Saudi dailies launch anti-Iranian campaign

RIYADH (R) - Saudi Arabian newspapers launched a fresh wave of anti-Iranian accusations Thursday, a week after Riyadh beheaded four pro-Tehran saboteurs. Okaz and Al Yom dailies defended Riyadh's decision last April to cut ties with Tehran and blamed it and its spiritual leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini for tension in Arab-Iranian ties. "Khomeini and his followers used ... Iran and its people to fight the Arab states and opened a battle with Saudi Arabia," Okaz newspaper said. Okaz said Iran was involved in conspiracies to "recruit traitors to carry Iranian arms against their own countries and families to die for a modern idol called Khomeini.

Israel to decide new satellite's future

TEL AVIV (AP) -The Israeli cabinet may have to halt construction of a new satellite unless it comes up with about \$200 million needed to complete the project, a newspaper reported Thursday. The spacecraft, designed as a communications vehicle. is being built by the government-run Israel Aircraft Industries and is scheduled for launching in 1993, the Yediot Ahronot newspaper said. The cabinet is expected to decide in the next few weeks whether it can afford to pursue the project, the report added. Three other newspapers reported Wednesday and Thursday that army generals were fighting continuation of the project, claiming the cost was too high.

Somalia signs pact with Soviet Union

MOGADISHU (R) -- Somalia has signed its first agreement with

The official Sonna news agency said Thursday that Somalia and the Soviet Union signed a one-year agreement covering cooperation in education, science, information, sports and the arts Wednesday. President Mohammad Sind Barre broke off links with the Soviet Union and expelled 6,000 Soviet advomalia over the disputed Ogaden region. Somalia had close ties to the Soviet

Turkey welcomes second papal trip

VATICAN CITY (R) - Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal told Pope John Paul Thursday his country would welcome a second papal visit. Ozal, making the first official trip by a Turkish premier to Italy in 56 years, made his comments at the end of a 20-minute private audience with the Pope at the Vatican. "My best regards to the president and the whole nation," the Pope told Ozal in English after the private part of the audience. The Muslim prime minister, who gave the portiff a hand-made silk Turkish carpet as a gift, responded: "We would like to see you there again." In 1979, the Pope made a three-day trip to Turkey, which is about 98 per cent Muslim, to promote unity with Orthodox

'Rebels to allow aid to south Sudan'

KHARTOUM (R) - Guerrillas in famine-hit south Sudan will allow relief aid to get to millions of starving people, but only if the rebels are allowed to hand out the supplies, a Khartoum newspaper said Thursday. The Al Ayam daily said the Sudan People's Liberation Army would allow the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) to conditionally deliver food to the south. The newspaper said the Sudanese government had rejected the SPLA offer. The ICRC has been waiting since August for SPLA permission to deliver supplies to the estimated three million southerners facing starvation.

Turkish president sends message to Papandreou

ANKARA (R) - Turkish President Kenan Evren sent a message of good wishes to Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou recovering from heart surgery in London, the foreign ministry said Thursday. "I extend my most sincere wishes for a speedy recovery and hope that you will soon regain your health to assume your duties," Evren said. Papandreou, who with Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal pioneered better ties between their two countries after three decades of enmity, underwent a triple-heart hypass on September 30 to correct a valve defect. Ozal had a similar operation in the United States in February 1987.

Kuwait hopes to appoint envoy to Iran soon

KUWAIT (R) - Kuwait hopes to appoint an ambassador to Iran soon, Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed Al Sabah told his country's national news agency. "There is a Kuwaiti-Iranian desire to return to the good relations which prevailed in the past," the Kuwait news agency KUNA reported him as saying after meeting his Iranian counterpart Ali Akbar Velayati in New York. Kuwait expelled five Iranian diplomats last year after accusing Iran of firing missiles at its oil installations, mining its harbours and attacking its tankers in the Gulf. But ties have warmed since an August 20 ceasefire in the eight-year war between Iran and Iraq in which Kuwait backed Baghdad.

U.S. hostage's sister planning birthday

NASHVILLE, Tennessee (AP) - The sister of U.S. newsman Terry A. Anderson, the longest-held hostage in Lebanon, is asking country music stars to sign a birthday card for him. "Hopefully, Terry will see it and know that he's truly not forgotten," said Peggy Say. Mrs. Say has asked country music stars to sign the 1.5-foot by 2-foot card during rehearsals for Monday's 22nd annual Country Music Association awards show. Anderson, chief Middle East correspondent for the Associated March 16, 1985. He will be 41 on 6

Calm returns to Algiers

(Continued from page 1)

won independence from France 26 years ago, the army was given

responsibility for public order. Bakeries were among the few shops open Friday. Other food stores remained closed either for lack of supplies or fear of renewed violence. While prices of meats and other goods have his name.

soared, bread remains heavily subsidised by the government. Army convoys escorted trucks carrying flour to bakeries early in

the morning to assure supplies. "Getting provisions to the citizens is one of our main concerns, along with security," an army officer on one of the escorts told the AP. He declined to give

U.S.-S. Korean deal reported

(Continued from page 1)

The newspaper said the money would be paid indirectly to the kidnappers by Iran in the form of commissions for Iranian purchases in the United States. These are to be channelled through Lebanese and Iranian businessmen to Hizhollah, the radical group believed do be holding the

hostages.

The report said U.S. refusal to guarantee immunity from pro-secution to Hizbollah members had angered the group and prompted them to release Singh.

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Afghan Mujahedeen: Third provincial capital captured

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP) — Afghan rebels claimed Thursday they captured a third provincial capital and seized a city along the strategic Kabul-Jalalabad highway that includes a major hydroelectric plant.

Spokesmen from Afghan resistance parties headquartered in Pakistan said guerrillas made significant gains against the Marxist government this week, particularly in eastern Afghanistan.

A Western diplomat confirmed the fall of Sharan, capital of Paktika province in eastern Afghanistan. Three of the 29 provincial capitals now are reportedly under guerrilla control. "Its only significance is that it's a provincial capital, nothing

else," said Azim Naser-Zia of the National Islamic Front of Afghanistan resistance organisation. The guerrilla controlled Afghan news agency said government troops at Sharan were cap-

tured, but it gave no figures. Guerrillas claim to control Toloqan, the northeastern provincial capital of Takhar, and the central Bamyan provincial capital. Naser-Zia said Afghan guerrillas also took control of Sarobi, 58

kilometres east of the Afghan capital on the strategic Kabul-Jalatabad highway. He said the city has a hydroelectric plant that feeds power to the capital, Kabul. Wednesday involving guerrillas strategic district in Paktika," said In other fighting, Afghan re-bels said the heavily fortified military town of Urgun in Paktika from the seven resistance parties,

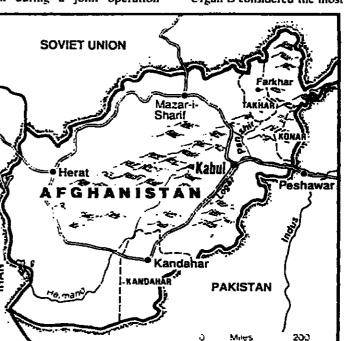
prevince was captured.

Jan Mohammad of the Hezb-E-Islami group's Khalis faction said the garrison town was over- province. run during a joint operation

headquartered in Peshawar. A field commander with the

Itihad-E-Islami resistance group said the fall of Urgun gives the tral Afghanistan."
guerrillas full control of Paktika The U.S.-support

"Urgun is considered the most



a guerrilla spokesman. "It is very important, as control of Urgun allows control of the most strategic roads to north and cen-

The U.S.-supported Afghan guerrillas have been fighting the Soviet-backed Kabul government for the past 10 years. The Soviet army, which entered Afghanistan to prop up the embattled Communist government in December

1979, began leaving in May. A United Nations agreement signed in Geneva provides for the complete withdrawal of about 100,000 Soviet troops by Feb. 15.

Gunmen threaten Chile's consul in Istanbul

ISTANBUL (R) - Four men forced their way into the office of Chile's honorary consul in Istanbul Friday and threatened him with a gun, state-run Turkish radio said. It said one shot was fired into the floor of the office of lawyer Mordo Dinar. The gunmen then fled, leaving behind placards bearing political slogans. The radio did not specify the nature of the slogans and Chilean embassy officials in Ankara were not available for comment.

Awad: Support for Palestinian uprising grows

WAPAKONETA, Ohio (AP) -Mubarak Awad, a Jerusalemborn U.S. citizen expelled in June from Israel on charges of sedition, says support is growing for Palestinians battling Israeli forces in the occupied territories.

Awad, whose mother lives in

Sedki to visit Khartoum

KHARTOUM (R) - Egyptian Prime Minister Atef Sedki will begin a two-day visit to Sudan Saturday to see flood damage and to discuss bilateral and international matters with Sudanese leaders, the Sudan News Agency (SUNA) reported Friday.

After talks with Prime Minister Sadeq Al Mahdi on his arrival, Sedki will be flown over Khartourn to see for himself the extent of the destruction caused by flooding in the past two months.

He will also meet members of the Supreme Council, Sudan's collective presidency, and leaders of Sudan's political parties, including Mohammad Osman Al Mirghani whose Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) openly campaigns for closer ties with Egypt.

this west-central Ohio town, said Palestinian leaders appear to be softening their demands for ending the 9-month-old conflict while Israeli determination to continue it is diminishing. "Israeli citizens are deciding

now not to join the army. They are saying loud and clear 'we need peace. How can we, as Jews. (and) how can Israel occupy someone else?" said Awad, an advocate of Palestinian civil disobedience against Israeli rule in the territories.

Awad was arrested May 5 by Israeli authorities on charges he helped compile leaflets urging issue, and they're more united But he denied that he was affili-Palestinian violence as part of the now than ever against Israel." But he denied that he was affili-ated with the PLO.

ported. Awad, however, vowed to return, even if he had to said Jewish groups had met Judaism and seek re-entry under Israel's law of return.

The longer Israeli troops re-

main in the occupied areas, Awad

said, the more determined Palesti-

uprising in the Israeli-occupied

nians become to resist and the more costly it becomes to the government of Israel.

Outside the occupied territorterritories. He was imprisoned ies, he said, groups on opposite until June 12, when he was desigles of the conflict seem to be softening their positions. Awad convert from Christianity to secretly with him in the United States to express support for his efforts to end the fighting and secure a Palestinian homeland. He would not elaborate on which

Palestinian youths began the revolt in December, but Awad said, "it has become a family

Arab and Palestinian groups. including Palestine Liberation Organisation leader Yasser Arafat, are also more willing to compromise with Israel, Awad said.

Mubarak pays tribute to Sadat

dent Hosni Mubarak paid tribute and a tenacious negotiator in day early, and Mubarak attended to his predecessor Anwar Sadat peace." as both warrior and peacemaker on the seventh anniversary of marked more by official celebra-Sadat's assassination by Muslim tion of Egypt's early victories in

The government quietly mourned Sadat while celebrating the 15th anniversary of Egypt's most successful military venture against Israel - storming across the Suez Canal into occupied Sinai

Mubarak, in a statement Thursday, praised Sadat, who signed a peace pact with Israel in

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The dual anniversary was anniversary since 1981.

the 1973 October war than by mourning over Sadat's murder. He was killed during a military march-past on the same occasion Friends and well-wishers vi-

sited his widow Jihan, who divides her time between Cairo and the United States, and laid wreaths at his mausoleum.

The government staged the negotiating peace.

CAIRO (R) -- Egyptian Presi- 1979, as "a fierce fighter in war main celebrations Wednesday, a the first military parade on this

> Mubarak's statement said "the decision-maker in launching war and making peace until he fell in honour.

> Apart from leading Egypt into war only six years after the Arabs' 1967 defeat by Israel. Sadat is remembered mainly as a man who did the unthinkable for most Arabs -- going to Israel and

T.S ELIOT CENTENARY ESSAY

COMPETITION 1888 - 1965

In co-operation with the University of Jordan. Yarmouk University and Mu'tab University, we are celebrating the centenary of T.S. Eliot.

In addition to an exhibition travelling to the three universities with film, video and cassette, we are happy to announce an essay competi-

COMPETITION RULES

- The competition is open, to everyone, with the exception of teachers and faculty of schools, colleges and universities.
- Essays should be titled: T.S. ELIOT, HIS RELEVANCE TODAY, and should be between 2,500 and 4,000 words.
- Essays should be submitted by 30th October to Professor Muhammed Shaheen, Chairman, department of English, University of Jordan.
- Essays will be judged by a committee of experts.
- Prizes, in the form of books to the value of JD.120 will be presented to the three winning essays writers on 7th November at University of Jordan.

The British Council الخِلْرِ الْعَاوْلِيَرُطِانِي ﷺ

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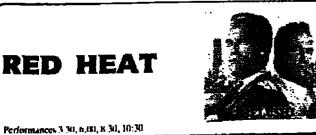
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Business leaders expect slow U.S. growth in next 2 years

HOT SPRINGS, Virginia (AP) — Top U.S. business leaders offered an optimistic view of economic prospects Friday, predicting growth will slow enough next year to avoid a severe acceleration of inflation.

The Business Council, composed of 62 chief executives of the United States' largest corporations, predicted that the economy, as measured by the gross national product (GNP), will grow four per cent in 1988, the best in four years.

"We are living in a continued strong economy," said John Reed, chairman of Citicorp, the country's largest bank. "We are very close to full employment. and the inflation numbers ... are generally felt to be in pretty good

The new GNP prediction, reflecting the consensus of the chief economists of about 20 member corporations, is 1.6 percentage points better than the prediction last May when the executives last gathered for their semiannual refreat at this resort town in the mountains of Western Virginia.

-Some U.S. economists in the spring still were worried about lingering aftershocks from the stock market crash of October

1987. Growth proved to be stronger than nearly anyone anticipated, and now the concern is that it is too vigorous and likely to fuel inflation.

But the Business Council's economists are projecting GNP growth of 2.5 per cent next year and less than two per cent in 1990, in line with what the Federal Reserve Board, the U.S. central bank, considers necessary for a "soft landing" of the economy to a sustainable, non-inflationary expansion. The economists were expecting more inflation, an increase from a 4.2 per cent rate this year to 5.1 per cent next year, but "no one expected a return to the high inflation rates of the late 1970s and early 1980s," their report said.

rise in interest rates next year followed by some easing in 1990. bonds, which tend to run about kets. 1.5 percentage points below

Kuwaiti newspapers blast

crease from an average of 9.1 per Japanese yen and 1.68 Deutscent this year, peak at 10.2 per cent over the next 18 months and average 9.5 per cent in 1990, the council said.

chemarks, down from 134 year

"I think it's unfortunate that

the dollar firmed from the first of

the year. I think we were closer to

the right range earlier in the year

than we are today," said Willard

Butcher, chairman of Chase

Group urges changes to boost competitiveness

Another group concluded in new study that the United States

must revamp outdated govern-

ment regulations and tax policies

to boost the ability of American

businesses to compete interna-

The Committee for Economic

Development, a group of 200

U.S. business leaders and educa-

tors, said that too often American

politicians characterise increased

than an opportunity.

global trade as a threat rather

"As a result, they do not recog-

nise the need to reform outmod-

ed policies that were developed in

an era when most Americans felt

they had little stake in foreign

economic developments," the re-

creasingly integrated world eco-

nomy posed problems for Amer-

ican burnesses and workers. It

said special attention was needed

for retraining workers in declining industries and improving the

of its labour force will not remain

a leading economic power," the

The group singled out the 1986

tax reform act as one example of

legislation enacted with little

attention to its impact on the ability of U.S. companies to com-

pete abroad. The group criticised

the elimination of various tax

benefits for business investments.

saying these changes had raised

the cost of capital in the United

Tax overhaul supporters ar-

gued that the changes eliminated

loopholes and lowered overall tax

rates, thus creating a fairer tax

The study said that a host of

In addition to changes in the

tax code to boost capital invest-

ment, the report recommended

changes in the international reg-

ulation of financial markets, bet-

ter protection for U.S. copyrights

and patents and a review of the

impact anti-trust laws have on the

ability of American corporations

to compete internationally.

U.S. budget and tax policies as

well as federal regulations need

"In a highly integrated global economy, a nation that falls behind in the education and training

U.S. education system.

The study said that an in-

and 1.88 marks currently.

Manhattan Bank.

tionally.

port said.

report said.

to be revised.

The business executives were troubled, however, about the prospects for reducing the U.S. budget deficit and for shrinking the trade deficit without a further decline in the value of the dollar.

'The business community generally remains very concerned about the twin deficits and of what we are afraid and convinced will be the undesirable price we'll pay for it if we don't solve it," said Edmund Pratt, chairman of Pfizer Inc., a health care com-

The economic panel saw only negligible improvement through 1990 from the current budget gap of about \$150 billion. The trade deficit is expected to shrink from \$170 billion in 1987 to \$134 billion this year and to below \$100 billion by 1990.

But the business executives said the dollar, which fell steadily through 1986 and 1987 before They also foresaw a modest beginning to rebound this year, will have to start falling again. A cheaper dollar makes U.S. goods The rate on 30-year treasury more affordable on overseas mar-

The economic panel predicted fixed-rate mortgages, should in- the dollar would be worth 120

KIO built up its stake after last

October's world stock market

crash jeopardised a government plan to sell B.P. shares to the

Al Rai Al Aam said Kuwait.

"The matter will not be limited

to the government, but will in-

clude individuals and banks and

companies and all Kuwaiti invest-

draw their deposits and transfer

stable European states," the pap-

their investments to other, more

"We ask the British govern-

ment if it believes in the right to

economic freedom, and if it really

appreciates the meaning of

friendship and values the weight

of traditional ties such as those

between Britain and Kuwait?" AI

Rai Al Aam asked.

one of the world's largest inves-

tors, would now have to review

its investments in Britain.

Iraq, Jordan to set up joint detergents plant

AMMAN (OPECNA) - The board of directors of the Iraqi-Jordanian Industrial Company which met here this week, agreed to set up a joint firm for the manufacture of detergents.

The plant, with a production

capacity of 60,000 tonnes a year, will be located in Salahuddin province, north of Baghdad, Iraq and Jordan will own 51 per cent of the firm's shares, while the balance will be offered for subscription to the private sector in both countries.

The board, under the chairmanship of Iraqi Industry Undersecretary Mohsen Alwan, also agreed to establish a project in Jordan for wood furniture to meet the requirements of Iraqi and Jordanian markets.

The scheme will be implemented later this year if feasibility studies prove viable.

The joint Iraqi-Jordanian company was set up in 1985 as part of an economic and technical cooperation agreement signed by the two countries in May 1980.

nefits for the United Arab Emi-

rates (UAE) after the end of the

fighting between Iran and Iraq.
Dubai, the UAE's main reexport

centre, received 70 per cent of its

Banker discounts big Gulf upturn at low oil prices

DUBAI (R) - Oil prices at \$10 to \$11 a barrel will strangle any big upturn for the economies of the Gulf countries, a leading local

banker said. Sultan Nasser Al Suweidi, managing director of the Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank, said in the newspaper Emirates News Thursday that the economic recession in the area had reached

bottom but current optimism for a big revival was overdone. 'The oil situation affects the whole economy of the region. One really has to think only a very little to realise the effect of the low (oil) prices," he said.

He also ruled out major be-

revenues from internal business and the reexport trade traditionally ran on very thin margins, The ceasefire between Iran and Iraq Aug. 20 initially encouraged

some analysts to predict oil prices would rise because oil producers could agree to limit output. Some economists also pre-

dicted a business boom from renewed trade with the two war-

Dealers see further slide for Turkish lira

rency has fallen sharply against the dollar this year and market dealers said Friday a further slide was inevitable.

Dealers said they expected the lira's official rate to decline to around 2,100 to the dollar by the end of 1988, compared with 1,718 now and 1,020 at the end of last

Factors behind the fall are seen as increased liquidity in the banking system and inflation, which hit an eight-year high of 81.8 per cent in September, double the September 1987 figure.

"Liquidity is high and a further lira depreciation can be expected, ' Yilmaz Karakoyunlu, general manager of Istanbul's Atlas Doviz A.S. foreign exchange bureau, told Reuters.

we estimate the ura's officia rate at between 2,070 and 2,140 to the dollar by the end of the

year," he said. Bankers said the official rate was set daily by commercial banks in tandem with the central bank following an unofficial practice of allowing the lira to fall at a pace of between one and five per cent over domestic inflation.

"Devaluation of the lira should speed up to allow it to reach its real value against inflation," a Turkish banker said.

The lira's slide, which has gained momentum since the central bank liberalised money markets in August, and high inflation were factors behind conservative Prime Minister Turgut Ozal's defeat in a constitutional referendum last month.

Ozal, who has made economic liberalisation his hallmark since taking office in 1983, won only 35 per cent backing in the plebiscite. widely seen as a confidence vote.

The lira's slide this month has been accompanied by a growing gap between official rates and quotes on the officially-tolerated Tahtakale black currency market in Istanbul.

The gap, reduced to zero in

ANKARA (R) - Turkey's cur- April after the government introduced measures to support the lira, rose to 112 lira Thursday, with the Tahtakale quoting 1,830 lira to the dollar.

Strong demand coming from banks pushed prices up," a Tahtakale dealer said. "Banks came to the market to supply their positions for foreign exchange transfers they have to deposit within the central bank."

The central bank moved towards lira convertibility in August and September, introducing foreign exchange interbank markets to liberalise cash and cheque transactions. The lira was quoted at 1,460 before the first market opened Aug. 9.

The central bank says the lira will be convertible only if Turkey's trading partners accept the neans of tional payment.

Bankers say firm monetary measures are needed to control inflation and other economic ills but are concerned that Ozal, facing crucial local elections next March, may shy away from politi-

cally-unpopular moves. A senior Turkish banner said: "Lira liquidity is high and there is flight to foreign exchange. If they manage to absorb excess liquidity in the system, this may

slow down both inflation and the

lira depreciation." He said the time was ripe for the government to take strict austerity measures. "The best thing for the government to do now is to fully implement a tight monetary policy and put further emphasis on reducing public sec-

tor spending," he added. Ozal Wednesday ordered cuts in government spending to help

curb Turkey's soaring inflation. A circular published in the official gazette banned the purchase of new vehicles and redecoration of offices. It also sought cuts in entertainment, food, clothing and medical costs.

Ozal issued a similar order in April which bankers, seeking firm monetary and fiscal policies to curb a ballooning budget de-ficit and rising inflation, said later had little effect.

"Inflation cannot be cut down with a knife. Solving this problem gradually will give much more efficient results," Ozal told a meeting of his Motherland Party

Iran attacks Riyadh for oil price fall

NICOSIA (R) — Iran's state-run radio accused Saudi Arabia Thursday of flooding the oil market but said the slide in oil prices was unlikely to continue for long.

Tehran radio, monitored in Nicosia, said an official: Saudi statement that Riyadh would not restrict its oil output while other OPEC members increased production was "the declaration of a war that it in fact started a month ago.'

It said Saudi Arabia, Iraq and other Gulf Arab oil producers were responsible for the oil glut which has sent prices down to their lowest level in two years.

The benchmark Middle East crude, Dubai, traded Wednesday at about \$9 a barrel, compared with the \$18 target set by the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Amman Financial Market weekly trading

Following is a summary of trading during last week and the previous week:

Sept. 24-28 Oct. 1-5 JD 523,554 JD 320,780 Daily average JD 2,617.770 JD 1,600,936 Total volume 2,409,285 1,759,088 Total shares No. of contracts

Sectoral trading:

Industrial	JD 1,094,186 (68.3%)	JD 831,571 (31.8%)
Timenaia!	JD 366,599	ло 1,511,312
Financial	(22.9%)	(57.7%)
Services	(7.0%)	(9.0%) (1.5%)
Insurance	(7.0%) (1.7%)	(1.5%)
Share price index	115.8	115.Č
No. of companies	60	68
Price movement (rise)	26 firms	18 25
(decline)	14 firms	25

AMMAN EXCHANGE RATES

20 firms

Thursday rates				
	Central Bank official rates		Market rates	
	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell
U.S. dollar	376.3	380.3	414.7	417.7
Pound Sterling	638.5	644.4	698.7	710.5
Deutschemark	201.1	204. I	0.7 <u>ייב</u>	225.0
Swiss franc	237.8	240.2	255.0	261.8
French franc	59.3	59.9	64.4	65.4
Japanese yen (for 100)	282.0	284.8	_	_
Dutch guilder	179.2	181.0	_	
Swedish crown	59.0	59.6	59.0	60.0
Ittalian lira (for 100)	27.1	27.4	<u> </u>	_
Belgian franc (for 10)	96.4	97.4	_	_
Saudi rival	_	_	110.1	110.7
Lebanese lira	_	_	0.9	1.4
Syrian lira	_		9.6	9.9
Iraqi dinar	_	_	272.5	290.0
Kuwaiti dinar	_	_	1432.8	1440.6
Egyptian pound (old)	_		165.3	[7].1
Egyptian pound (new)		_	155.3	161.1
UAE dirham	-	_	112.4	113.3
Qatari riyal		_	113.7	114.3
Omani riyal	_		1073.0	1082.0
Bahraini dinar	_	_	1093.7	1103.0

JORDAN BUSINESS DIRECTORY

inistry of Industry and Trade (1911) inistry of Supply (1912) (1912) inistry of Finance (1913) (1914	Jordan Commercial Centres Corporation 03507 Free Zones Corporation 642004 Amman Financial Market 660170 Amman Chamber of 64747 Association of Banks in Jordan 68228 Jordan Association of Insurance Companies 647370 General Statistics Department 846171 Jorganica Businessmen 880663

LENDON ENGANGE RATES

LONDON (R) — Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Friday.

One Sterling One U.S. dollar 1.6950/60 U.S. dollar Canadian dollar 1.2085/95 1.8655/60 Deutschemarks 2.1035/45 Dutch guilders 1.5838/45 Swiss francs 39.09/11 Belgian francs 6.3540/90 French francs 1389/1390 lttalian lire 133,50/60 Japanese ven 6.3875/3925 Swedish crowns 6.9030/80 Norwegian crowns 7.1700/50 Danish crowns One ounce of gold 403.80/404.20

U.S. dollars

WORLD STOCK MARKETS

SYDNEY — Australian stocks closed higher as firmer gold bullion prices sparked enthusiasm for leading gold and resource stocks. The All Ordinaries rose 8.7 to 1,525,1

TOKYO - Share prices ended the day higher on a last-minute buying surge after staying on the minus side through most of the day. The Nikkei index rose 85.93 to 27,258.27.

HONG KONG — Prices closed higher amid the heaviest turnover brokers have seen in more than a month. The Hang Seng Index

rose 51.83 to 2,478.87. SINGAPORE — Prices continued their recovery from recent lows

despite some selling at higher levels in quiet trading. The Straits Times Industrial Index rose 5.53 to 1.003.27.

BOMBAY - Share prices closed mixed after the market opened sharply higher on fresh buying by state-owned financial institutions. Investor support faltered towards the close as speculators sought to book quick gains.

FRANKFURT - Shares closed just off a new Dax index high for the year in brisk trading, supported by optimism about corporate earnings and increasing foreign demand. The index rose 7.73 to

ZURICH — Shares closed higher in fairly active trading, helped by a steady overnight close on Wall Street and a stable dollar. The Swiss Index rose six to 922, a high for the year.

PARIS - Prices were steady but off their highs at the start of the floor session. Blue chips were mostly lower but the trend was buoyed by active buying of privatised bank shares.

LONDON — Shares were steady in afternoon trading, near Thursday's closing levels. Prices fell from the day's peaks as Wall smaller than expected U.S. September jobs rise. At 1434 GMT the FTSE 100 share index was up 0.6 at 1,839.4.

NEW YORK — Wall Street stocks continued higher in mid-morning trading and held much of their early gains. The Dow was

U.K. over B.P. ruling KUWAIT (Agencies) — A Office (KIO), London-based in-The plain truth is that Kuwaiti newspaper Thursday cal-led Britain's demand that Kuwait vestment arm of the Kuwaiti gov-Kuwait's purchase of the B.P. ernment, cut its stake in B.P. to shares was, in effect, a rescue sell most of its stake in British 9.9 per cent from the current 21.6 operation by a sincere friend of Petroleum (B.P.) Co Plc a stab in per cent within a year. Britain...surely this is not the way

the back and said Kuwaiti-British relations would suffer.

"Britain has now proved it is not a friend we can rely on or trust, and its silly decision will be dangerous for British-Kuwaiti relations and British-Gulf relations in general." Al Rai Al Aam

The ruling followed a Monopolies and Mergers Commission inquiry which found a potential conflict of interest. Kuwait is a major oil producer and member of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Two editorials Thursday were the first critical comment by the Kuwaiti media, censored and guided by the government. Editors said they had been instructed

The English-language Kuwait ment institutions. They will with-Times said Kuwaitis intensely resented what it called an enormous

to downplay the matter.

"Kuwait will never help those who stab it in the back and surrender their values and friendships before pressures and the seduction of interests," the paper said.

Britain demanded Tuesday



نشقق الواحة المفروشة جبد اللويدة مند ١٢١٩٢٠

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BASEBALL PLAYOFFS

Oakland Athletics defeat **Boston Red Sox**

BOSTON (AP) - Rookie Walt Weiss, the ninth-place hitter in a lineup of sluggers, singled home the tie-breaking run in the ninth inning Thursday night allowing the Oakland Athletics beat the Boston Red Sox 4-3 for a commanding 2-0 lead in the American League playoffs.

The Athletics now head home, where they swept all six games from Boston this season and have won 14 of the last 15. Game 3 is Friday night with Oakland's Bob Welch facing Mike Boddicker.

Jose Canseco, who led the maors with 42 home runs and 124 RBI, homered for the second straight game and Mark McGwire hit an RBI single in the seventh for a 3-2 lead before Rich Gedman's home run in the bottom

half of the inning tied it. But while Oakland's Bash brothers brought the Athletics buck against Roger Clemens, it was the bottom part of the order that won it. Ron Hassey singled a 3-2 lead in the seventh.

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10 veil TOWN with one out against Red Sox relief ace Lee Smith and took third on Tony Phillips' two-out single. That brought up Weiss, a .369 hitter against Boston this year, and he lined a single just in front of diving centre fielder Ellis

Dennis Eckersley, who led the majors with 45 saves, got his second save of the series. Gene Nelson went one inning for the victory while Smith, who got out of a first-and-third jam in the eighth by retiring Canseco and Dave Parker on fly balls, took the

Clemens and Davis made the two highest-scoring teams in the Al. look feeble through five in-

nings, each allowing only one hit. The Red Sox broke through for two unearned runs in the sixth. aided by Dave Henderson's error, but Canseco and Mark McGwire belped Oakland rally for

Tyson gets advice

NEW YORK (R) - Troubled World Heavyweight champion Mike Tyson brought traffic to a halt on Tuesday as hundreds of ordinary

New Yorkers shouted out advice to him on his marital problems. The main advice seemed to be that he should dump his wife. Police had to squeeze the burly boxer through a crowd of hundreds of squealing secretaries and shouting shoppers so that he could get

Members of the crowd shouted "get rid of her" - a reference to Tyson's actress wife. Robin Givens, who flew to California after calling police to calm Tyson down after he hurled furniture out the window of their New Jersey mansion.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN

HALF RIGHT OR HALF WRONG?

Neither sutnerable. North deals, NORTH A J 4 A K 73 ÷ 10 3

EAST ♠ K98652 Q 10 2 Q 3 10 6 5 SOL TH

+ KQ54 The bidding. North East Pass Pass Pass

Opening lead: Queen of 4 There are two ways of looking at a finesse. The optimist says it has a 50 percent chance of winning; the pessimist says it's even money it will lose. In bridge, it pays to look on the dark side, it you can afford it. The auction was straightforward. With an opening bid facing an open-

ing bid, game was reached in quick tract when this hand was played in a national pair championship, and the

usual lead was the queen of spades. Most declarers won, cashed the king of trumps and then took a trump fi-nesse. East was happy to win the

the fullness of time declarer lost two club tricks and a spade for down

ized he could afford to lose a trump trick if he could hold his club losers to one. West had obviously led a short suit, and he was not likely to do that holding a guarded queen of trumps. So Rapee cashed the kingace of trumps, leaving the queen to the king and ace.

West tried shifting to the queen of diamonds, but declarer was in control as the cards lay. He won on the table, led a club to the queen and ruffed a club. East overruffed and knocked out declarer's last entry to dummy by shifting to a diamond. All was well, however. Declarer countered by ruifing a diamond just in case East had only five spades, not six, then leading to the jack of spades. While East could win with the king, his forced spade return al-lowed declarer to discard his club

loser as dummy won the ten.

queen and lead a third trump, and in

When George Rapee of New York held the South cards, he real-

SPORTS IN BRIEF

Lendi withdraws

TOKYO (AP) - Ivan Lendi of Czechoslovakia, the world's second-ranked tennis player, has withdrawn from the Seiko super tennis tournament because of a shoulder injury, organisers said last Thursday. Lendl had an operation on his right shoulder after the U.S. open tournament in early September and doctors ordered him to rest four to six weeks, the organisers said. "The operation was a simple one and I had expected to compete in the Seiko super, but ... I can not..." the organisers quoted Lendl as saying. Led by Wimbledon and defending champion Stefan Edberg of Sweden, who currently is ranked third in the world, a field of 32 men will compete in the tournament, with the winner earning \$100,000 from a purse of \$627,500. The Oct. 18-23 tournament will be at Tokyo's Yoyogi National Indoor Stadium.

Athletics vs. apartheid

JOHANNESBURG (R) - South Africa's rugby chief has called on fellow administrators of the sport to battle for a rapid and total end to apartheid. "Are we prepared to tread a road without apartheid...?" South African rugby board president Danie Craven asked in a statement to board members, published last Thursday. Craven has been criticised by some whites for holding secret talks this year in Europe with black African sports administrators, including members of the African National Congress (ANC) guerrilla movement, in a bid to end the country's isolation from international sport.

Olympic champions run again

TOKYO (R) - Double Olympic sprint champion Florence Griffith Joyner heads a group of Seoul games champions scheduled to take part in an International athletics meeting today, the final major competition of the year. The meeting in the National Olympic stadium has been arranged to give the organisers experience in running a major athletics competition ahead of the 1991 Tokyo World Championships. Griffith Joyner is due to run the 100 here against 1984 Olympic champion and Seoul silver medallist Evelyn Ashford plus Jamaica's 200 silver medallist Grace Jackson. Soviet Olympic champion Olga Bondarenko competes in the 10,000 metres and her teammate and Olympic title holder Olga Bryzgina starts in the 400 metres.

European Soccer

Dutch stumble while defending European Cup

LONDON (R) - PSV Eindhoven of The Netherlands were presented with a daunting first hurdle in their defence of the European Cup Friday when they were drawn to meet their predecessors as Champions' Cup holders Porto of Portugal in the second round of this season's tournament.

The Dutchmen, who beat Portugal's 1987 champions Benfica to lift European soccer's premier trophy in Stuttgart last May, could hardly have asked for a more difficult first outing after receiving a first round bye.

Porto, despite beating Finnish champions HJK Helsinki only 3-2 on aggregate in the first round, proved their quality in a rousing European Cup final in 1987 when they mounted a brilliant secondhalf recovery to beat West Germany's Bayern Munich 2-1.

PSV's misfortune, which stirred memories of Real Madrid's run of ill-luck with successive tough draws in last season's competition, will not worry the neutrals, however, as they have an exciting clash in prospect over the two legs of the tie to be played on October 26 and November 9.

After their strolling victory

goals in their six games this

England centre half Dave Wat-

son is poised to return for fourth-

placed Southampton's away game

against Everton. He has been out

for two matches with a thigh

injury but is back in full training

and manager Colin Harvey is

likely to use him to bolster his

Everton have taken only one

over Norway's Moss in the first round, Spanish champions Real were given a more testing tie for the second round when they were drawn to meet Gornik Zabrze of Poland. The Poles proved their goalscoring power in the first round with a 7-1 aggregate win over Jeunesse ESCH of Luxem-

bourg. Italian champions AC Milan, who include three members of the Dutch European championship-winning side in their team, were paired with Red Star Belgrade in a tie which could provide a classic. Excellent ties are also likely in

Eastern Europe where the 1986 Champions' Cup winners Steaua Bucharest will meet Soviet Union champions Spartak Moscow. Glasgow Celtic, whose 4-1

aggregate victory over Honved Budapest in the first round in-

games and have leaked seven

goals in the process after injuries

took toll of Welsh internationals

Kevin Ratcliffe and Pat Van Den

Ratcliffe is still recovering from

a long-term groin injury, but Van

Den Hauwe is now back in first-

Kevin Gage, Aston Villa's for-

mer Wimbledon defender, faces

his old club for the first time.

team action.



Holland's star player Rudd Gullit in action

1967 triumph in the Champions Cup, will meet either Dinamo Berlin of East Germany or Werder Bremen of West Germany.

Dinamo are their most likely

opponents as they will carry a 3-0 advantage from the first leg into the first round second leg tie in Berlin next Tuesday.

spired memories of the club's UEFA Cup by becoming the first Swedish team to win the Champions' Cup following a 7-2 first round demolition of Pezoporikos of Cyprus, face Albania's Nentori

French champions Monaco. narrow first round victors over Iceland's Valur Revkiavik, will Gothenburg, regarded by meet Belgium's Club Bruges and Neuchatel Xamax of Switzerland follow their 1986 triumph in the

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Mayotte advances to semi-finals

BRISBANE (AP) — Top seeded American Tim Mayotte crushed unseeded West German Carl-Uwe Steeb 6-2, 6-3 Friday night to storm into the semi-finals of the \$195,000 Queensland Open Indoor Tennis Championships at Boondall stadium.

Mayotte, 28, has not dropped a set in the tournament so far. He earned a meeting with surprising Japanese player Shuzo Matsuoka

Matsuoka, ranked just 193rd in the world, overpowered Australian teenager Jason Stoltenberg 6-3, 6-4 in one hour 27 minutes

Friday. The tall 20-year-old from Tokyo served strongly and did not alllow Stoltenberg, 18, to

"I played a thinking match," Matsuoka said.

In other quarter-final action, Australian Brod Dyke rallied to down American Leif Shiras 1-6, 6-4, 6-1 and American Marty Davis breezed past 18-year-old Australian Richard Fromberg 7-6 (7-5), 6-1.

Dyke is playing in only his second tournament after being sidelined for seven weeks with a shoulder injury. "I'm still in the tournament, so

I have to give myself a chance,' said the gritty little left-hander, who will face Davis in the other

"Marty kept the pressure right on me and it paid off," Fromberg said after his loss.

Liverpool still has a chance

injury-hit defence.

LONDON (R) - Defending defence which has conceded 11 point from their last four league champions Liverpool, surprisingly beaten at home last week, could still find themselves on top of the English first division on Saturday.

With leaders Millwall not play-ing, Liverpool travel to lowly Luton and although they are still beset with injury problems, these days they rarely lose two games in succession.

Three points will put Liverpool on the same 14 mark as Millwall and if second placed Norwich fail at Derby, Liverpool should be riding high again.

Luton, boosted by the return of defender Ashley Grimes and midfielder Darron McDonough, are looking for their first home

Grimes has been out for a fortnight with an ankle problem and McDonough is fit again sixmonths after a knee operation. Norwich manager Dave Stringer may have to change his side

Striker Robert Rosario, whose form has been a key part of Norwich's good start, is doubtful after hurting his ankle in training. Charlton, enjoying a threematch unbeaten run including last

weekend's 3-1 success at Norwich, tackle Tottenham with every confidence that for once the season will not be a long-running flirtation with relegation. But Paul Stewart is at last in

harness with Tottenham's other big summer signing Paul Gas-coigne, as the North Londoners defend a four-match unbeaten

But they need to tighten a

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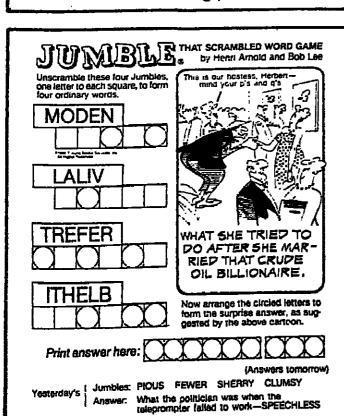
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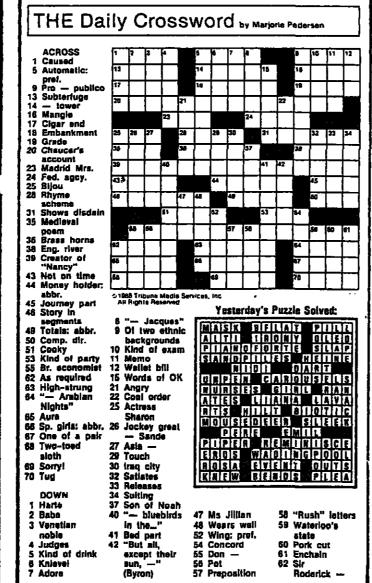
On Sunday, October the 9th, 8 p.m. at the Royal Cultural Centre Tickets price: JD 2 (JD 1 for students).

THE BETTER HALF, By Harris HARRIS

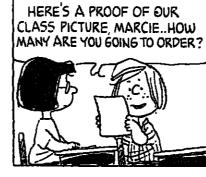
"My boss likes to think of himself as a corporate tiger. He uses me for his scratching post!"



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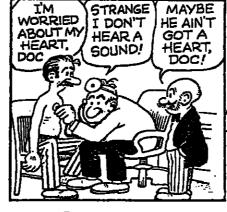
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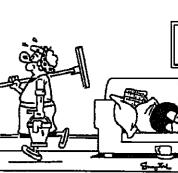


Andy Capp









Defeated Pinochet refuses to quit early

Violence clouds Chilean jubilation

SANTIAGO (R) — Two people were shot dead and two wounded Thursday night when mass celebrations turned violent following President Augusto Pinochet's defeat in a plebiscite on continued military rule, police said.

Police shot and killed a 31year-old man when residents of a Santiago slum stoned a police bus after blocking streets with burning tyres.

A youth aged 14 was shot in the head by unidentified gunmen in a working class district where exuberant demonstrators danced and sang in the streets, police

Pinochet earlier accepted defeat in the presidential plebiscite but, in a television appearance, ruled out any negotiations with opponents on reducing the time be can remain in office.

Results released by the government showed 43 per cent of Chile's seven million electorate voted in favour of extending Pinochet's rule for another eight years while 55 per cent voted

The result means that Chile must hold free elections by the end of next year.

"I accept and respect the verdict of the majority, expressed yesterday by the people," Pinochet, looking stern and dressed in his uniform as commanderin-chief of the army, said

But the 72-year-old added: "I renew my commitment to fulfil (my) mandate.

Police said 58 people were arrested Thursday when thousands of demonstrators chanting "he has fallen, he has fallen" marched on the presidential palace and were repelled by riot police with shields, truncheons and clouds of tear gas.

Celebrations by overjoyed opponents continued well into the night in the capital and other Chilean cities. On the affluent east side of

Santiago, groups of right-wing youths stoned caravans of hornhonking government opponents who drove round the city flying banners loudly proclaiming vic-

The single-candidate plebiscite was the first direct vote since



Chileans, young and old, demonstrate against the rule of Augusto Pinochet in the run-up to Wednesday's referendum, which produced a 55 per cent "no" against another eight-year term for the strongman president (Sygma photo)

Hirohito's illness re-opens debate over monarchy's role

TOKYO (AP) - Emperor Hiro- it is the only main opposition hito's illness has re-opened a national debate on the role of the monarchy, with critics charging that moves by members of the ruling party are opportunistic attempts to fan reverence for the institution.

After the turn for the worse in the emperor's health Sept. 19, leading Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) members, including Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita, began cancelling trips abroad, calling off fund-raising parties and keeping as close to the capital as

These moves angered the Japan Socialist Party, the largest opposition bloc in parliament. and the Japan Communist Party, which said the workings of government were suffering.

Some LDP membes and mainstream newspapers have voiced agreement. The Communist Party is strongly anti-monarchy, and

party whose leaders haven't visited the palace to wish the emperor well. The Socialist Party doesn't directly oppose the existence fo the monarchy, though there is a range of views within

Criticism of the government's actions also came from Tanenori Fukushima, chairman of the 10.000-member Japan-China Friendship Association.

"The government and ruling party are trying to take advantage of the emperor's illness and create an artificial mood of mourning." he said in a complaint filed Tuesday with the prime minister's

The leftist association criticised moves by conservatives within could go to sign their names and wish the emperor a speedy recovery from his intestinal bleeding.

So far, nearly four million people signed the registers, which are run mainly by local governments. The figure does not include those who signed the 12 registries established by the Imperial Household Agency.

Shizuka Kamei, leader of a group of right-wing LDP members of parliament called the Fellow-Thinkers Council of Fundamental National Issues, says he was instrumental in opening the registries.

Earlier this year, Kamei went on record supporting a former cabinet minister's statement that Japan was not an aggressor during World War II and had fought to protect itself.

The comments angered China, which was invaded by Japanese troops in the 1930s, and were taken as evidence that Japanese rightists held influence in ruling

the LDP to arrange registers across the nation where citizens

SEOUL (AP) - South Korea called on North Korea Friday to open up trade and said it would drop trade barriers to promote ties and reduce tension with its

archrival. Deputy Prime Minister and Economic Planning Minister Rha Woong-Bae told a news conference that the capitalistic South would not impose tariffs on trade with the communist North. Instead, he said transactions would be treated as domestic com-

Military products will be excluded from the proposed trade. he said.

Rha called for a quick start to trade both directly and through third nations. He proposed talks on working out trading details. but said trade should start as quickly as possible.

Rha said he saw "growing possibility for inter-Korean trade through third countries in the near future in view of changes in the situation." He was apparently

referring to improving trade and other relations between South Korea and other communist nations, such as China.

S. Korea calls for trade with North

North and South Korea are isolated except for a single hotline. The border is sealed and both nations have been locked in a bitter confrontation for 40

North Korea invaded the South in 1950 to start the Korean War. Talks on improving relations are to resume Oct. 13 after previous talks failed to make headway in August.

South Korean President Roh Tae-Woo called this week for a major effort to end the confrontation on the divided peninsula and work toward eventual, peaceful reunification.

Trade, direct or through third nations, would depend on North Korean consent. There are no indications the North would accept trade with its southern rival, and past efforts at improving relations have met with little

Rha told a press conference the trade proposal was intended to seek prosperity for both countries, split since 1945 at the end of World War II

North and South Korea held five rounds of talks on economic cooperation in 1985 but the North called off the talks in January 1986 when Pyongyang ended all dialogue with Seoul to protest U.S.-South Korean joint military training exercises.

Rha, South Korea's top economic official, said it will allow South Korean and foreign traders in the South to import North Korean goods directly from the North or through third countries and also allow them to export South Korean goods to the North directly or through other coun-

He said a resumption of economic talks is necessary to agree on trade formula, settlement of accounts and other matters.

Baltic parliaments vote their languages official

MOSCOW (R) — In an apparent concession to a resurgence of national feeling in the Soviet Baltic countries, the Latvian and Lithuanian parliaments have voted to give their republics' languages official status.

And, for the first time since the republics were absorbed with neighbouring Estonia into the Soviet Union in 1940, their parliaments have also formally reinstated their flags, Lithuanian and Latvian journalists said Friday.

The moves came just before a mass rally due later Friday in the Latvian capital, Riga, ahead of this weekend's founding congress of a new mass movement called the Latvian Popular Front.

The official Soviet news agency TASS, in a brief report from Riga, confirmed Latvian had been adopted as the official language by the republic's parliament Thursday. But it did not mention the approval of the republic's white and red striped flag.

A Lithuanian journalist told Reuters by telephone from the Lithuanian capital, Vilnius, that the parliament there also passed resolutions Thursday approving the language and official use of its

The yellow, green and red Lithuanian flag was then hoisted in front of a 100,000-strong cheering crowd in central Vilnius Friday

Language and national flag are potent symbols in the Baltic republics where a new openness prompted by Kremlin "glasnost" has allowed increasing public demands for democracy and expression of national feelings against "Russification."

The ethnic people of the three Soviet Baltic republics, who now only just form a majority in Latvia and Estonia, complain their from Russia and other parts of the Soviet Union.

In Estonia, where the ruling Communist Party appears to have taken Kremlin calls for "democratisation" further and more literally than elsewhere, the flag was given national status in June. The Estonian language has not yet been made official but its parliament is working on legislation likely to be adopted later this

Yugoslav leaders forced to resign

cies) - The president of Yugoslavia's Vojvodina province resigned Thursday as 100,000 protesters demanded that his entire administration quit office. Novi Sad television said.

President Nandor Major resigned after crowds laid siege to official buildings and tried to breach police barricades in the provincial capital Novi Sad, the television said.

Communist Party leaders of Serbia, Yugoslavia's biggest republic, backed the demonstrators' call for the resignations of all the leaders of Vojvodina. Serbs want to trim the auton-

omy of the republic's two provinces of Vojvodina and Kosovo. which has an ethnic Albanian majority population.

The protest, the second in as

many days, was the fiercest in a crusade by Serbian Communist Party chief Slobodan Milosevic to get back control of the two regions, a focus of political and ethnic tension in Yugoslavia. Police said several people were

injured when the crowd surged forward against police barricades. Serbia's Communist Party Politburo at an emergency meeting with Vojvodina leaders in Belgrade Thursday called for the immediate resignation of the Vo-

NOVI SAD, Yugoslavia (Agen- jvodina Politburo and for a purge of the province's media.

Vojvodina leaders told protesters Wednesday they would resign Thursday. The Serbian Politburo insisted they do so at a session in Novi Sad, the provincial capital, Thursday afternoon.

"Only a radical personnel shake-up can return the lost re-spect and support of (Vojvodina's) citizens," said a statement by the Serbian Politburo read over Belgrade radio.

Serbia is unique among Yugoslavia's six republics in having two autonomous provinces over which it has litte control. The provinces were given sweeping autonomy by a 1974 federal constitution which is now under review.

At the heart of Serbia's constitutional reform drive is the plight of Serbs in Kosovo who say its ethnic Albanian majority is persecuting them.

Police and local journalists esti-mated Thursday's crowd in Novi Sad at over 100,000.

Several women fainted and protesters threw yoghurt cups. cartons of fruit juice and slices of salami at the Central Committee

Police had earlier put up iron barricades in front of the Central Committee buildings.

Panel calls Bentsen winner over Quayle

WASHINGTON (AP) — An AP panel of veteran debate judges called Lloyd Bentsen the winner by a wide margin over Dan Quayle in their vice presidential debate. An instant ABC news poll also gave the victory to the Democratic nominee.

ABC news polled 637 registered voters immediately after Wednesday night's debate. Fiftyone per cent said it was a tie. The debate also swayed some

Democratic ticket. In a survey prior to the debate, 50 per cent said they favoured George Bush while 45 per cent picked Michael Dukakis and five per cent were undecided. After the debate, the same people favoured Bush with 50 per cent, Dukakis received 48 per cent and

two per cent were unsure. Eighty-seven per cent said undecided. Asked whether Quayle was qualified to assume lived down to his expectations. the presidency, 48 per cent said yes, 49 per cent said no and three above his. In fact, Bentsen made per cent were undecided.

The poll had a margin of error than Mike Dukakis has."

of plus or minus 4.5 per cent. The AP panel of six debate judges, unanimous in calling Bentsen the winner, scored the contest 148-125 for the Texas Senator. Some panel members pointed to Bentsen's statement that Quayle was "no Jack Kennedy" as the turning point of the debate.

"I thought Quayle really held his own until we got to the John Kennedy question," said Melissa Maxcy Wade, director of foreundecided voters over to the nsics at Emory University in Atlanta. "It was like a father putting down a child. I thought the momentum turned then.

"It was almost like the John Kennedy question fuelled Bentsen for the rest of the debate,' said Wade, who scored the debate 24-22 for Bentsen.

James J. Unger, director of the National Forensics Institute at Bentsen was qualified to become American University in Washing president, 12 per cent said he ton and chairman of the AP wasn't and one per cent was panel, picked Bentsen 25-17.

He said, "Quayle generally Bentsen lived up to and even a better case for Mike Dukakis

Molly makes authorised exit

KANSAS CITY, Missouri (AP)

— Molly, the gorilla with a habit of escaping, made another exit from the Kansas City Zoo, but this time it was authorised Molly. who twice had escaped her confines here, was sent to the Columbus Zoo, where zoo keepers hope she will find happiness in Ohio with Bongo. Bongo, a 31-year-old gorilla, has been raising a son. Fossey, since Fossey's mother died about a year ago. Molly, 12, is being loaned as part of a national breeding programme, the two zoos will share in any offspring. There are about 500 gorillas in captivity. In July, Molly propped a branch against the wall of her outside exhibit and made a break. She was caught after wandering around the camels and woolly monkeys. Last month. Molly's acrobatics landed her atop the ape house. She climbed down, and walked through the front door. No one was hurt in either escape.

Stars campaign for Democrats

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Fifty celebrities, including Cher and Gregory Peck, will travel the U.S. northwest coast this weekend by "star Spangled cara-van" in a registration drive aimed at Democratic party voters. The bus caravan starts in Los Angeles and will stop at cities in the U.S. states of Washington, Oregon and California in an effort to sign up voters in a region considered crucial to victory in the November U.S. presidential election, organisers said. "We're not entirely innocent in intent." Peck said, ackowledging the celebrities hope the tour will drum up support for the Democrat candidate Michael Dukakis. "This is not altruism." The region offers 64 combined electoral votes, nearly one-quarter of the 270 needed to win the White House. The tour will also include actors Marlee Matlin, Sally Field, Rob Lowe and Morgan Fairchild.

Elvis' daughter marries musician

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Elvis Presley's daughter married a young musician she's been dating for three years during a private ceremony this week at the Church of Scientology, her publicist said Wednesday. Lisa Marie Presley, 20, and musician Danny Keogh. 23, recited wedding vows Monday during the small service at the huge Hollywood headquarters for the church, Paul Bloch said. He offered few details about the ceremony. "In attendance were the mother of the bride. actress Priscilla Beaulieu Presley, family and a few close friends." said Bloch, who represents the mother daughter. It was the first marriage for each. Miss Presley is the only heir of the rock superstar, who died in 1977.

Ghost haunts Moscow

MOSCOW (AP) - A ghost is haunting Moscow, and it's snatching its Soviet neighbours' belonging and conversing with them in code, a newspaper reported Wednesday. The labour daily Trud, describing what it called the probable sighting of a poltergeist" in the capital, said the ghost has dwelled for the past three weeks in a Moscow women's dormitory, along with a trio of young house painters. The women have learned to communicate with the ghost through a system of knocks, Trud said. Two knocks mean no, and one means yes, the paper said. When Trud reporters O. Kvyatkovsky and I. Mogila visited the dormitory, the specter had stolen a boot. The women asked it a series of questions, and got one "yes" knock after asking if the boot was behind a shelf.

Sprint shambles at race track

SALISBURY (R) - A horse race was reduced to a near-shambles Wednesday because the track was too narrow. Just two minutes before the start of the 21-runner sprint it was realised there was only room to fit 20 starting stalls across the course. Starter Simon Morant decided to dispense with the stalls and use a flag. However, when the flag dropped, horses were going in all directions, many of them sideways. Two horses bolsted the full length of the track and altogether three horses were withdrawn. Morant ruled a false start, but with 18 runners he was then able to use the stalls. When the race finally got under way, 25 minutes late, it was won without further. drama by 10-1 shot Panda Prince.

WORLD NEWS IN BRIEF

Haitian workers protest firings

PORT-AU-PRINCE (AP) - About 800 street cleaners and garbage collectors demonstrated in front of city hall to protest their firings by newly-appointed Mayor Carmen Christophe, radio Haiti-Inter reported. Other municipal employees joined the demonstrators Thursday and went on strike, saying the mayor had no right to fire poor people and was incompetent, the radio said. Christophe accused the garbage-truck drivers of being followers of ousted Mayor Franck Romain, who is reputed be a leader of the dreaded Tonton Macoutes, the feared henchmen of the Duvalier regime. Romain is suspected of being a mastermind of the Sept. 11 attack on the Saint Jean Bosco Church that left 12 dead and more

Indian ban on book sparks protest

NEW DELHI (R) - Indian newspapers Friday condemned a government decision to ban India-born novelist Salman Rushdie's latest book. The London-based writer's satanic verses, shortlisted for Britain's prestigious booker prize, was banned Wednesday after complaints it was offensive to Islam. "The book is not seditious, it does not threaten the security of the state, it is not pornographic or harmful to the morals of minors." the Indian Express newspaper said in an editorial. "It has been banned simply because of the demand of a handful of people who claim to be the arbiters of what constitutes sacrilege and the boundaries of novelistic licence." To ban the book the government used a 19th century law empowering it to halt the import of materials which could cause enmity between communities.

Pakistani receives top U.N. aid award

GENEVA (R) - A Pakistani government official who supervised assistance to more than three million homeless Afghans has been awarded the highest United Nations distinction for aid to refugees, the U.N. said Friday. Syed Munir Husain, secretary of Pakistan's States and Frontier Ministry (Safron) from 1982 to 1987, will receive the Nansen Medal from the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Jean-Pierre Hocke, in Geneva Nov. 3. The announcement said Husain for five years headed the world's largest refugee assistance operation. He belped Afghans who had fled fighting in their homeland between rebel guerrillas and Afghan and Soviet troops. The medal is named after the late Norwegian scholar and explorer Fridtjof Nansen, first high commissioner for refugees.

Dhaka to distribute wheat

DHAKA (R) - Bangladesh will distribute 327,000 tonnes of wheat to 1.7 million families affected by last month's floods, an official said Friday. "The floods have almost crippled these people and they are physically too weak to undertake any job," said Mohammad Municuzzaman, secretary of the Relief and Rehabilitation Ministry. Officials Friday raised the death toll in the floods, which engulfed three-quarters of the country, to 3,000. They made 45 million people homeless. Waters have now receded from many areas. Officials said desperate crowds often rush helicopters carrying relief supplies, making distribution difficult. "There were occasions when a big mob attacked a helicopter as soon as it landed in an affected area and looted away all the foodstuff it had," one official, who asked not to be named, said in an interview.

New contraceptive

LONDON (R) - A contraceptive vaccine developed by an American scientist on guinea pigs could serve as the basis for a totally reliable and reversible birth-control method for men and women, a scientific magazine said Thursday. Physiologist Paul Primakoff, in an article in nature, said that vaccination with a sperm protein called PH-20 to generate antibodies against it led to a 100 per cent effective contraception in both male and female guinea pigs. Primakoff. from the University of Connecticut Health entre, said the method could work in humans if protein similar to PH-20 was found. PH-20 is responsible for binding sperm to the outer membranes of the egg cells. When it is inactivated the sperm cannot penetrate the egg and fertilise it.

Thais thwart American MIA plan

KHONG CHIAM. Thailand (AP) - Four Americans entered Laos Friday and began floating dollar bills down the Mekong River to advertise a \$2.4 million reward for missing U.S. servicemen, but the Thai navy scooped up most of the money. The Americans dumped the money, stamped with the reward offer and sealed in plastic envelopes, into the river after their two boats moved about 200 metres into Laotian waters. They stuffed other bills into a toy boat guided by remote control toward the Laotian shore. However, a Thai naval patrol boat waved the Americans back to the Thai side of the river and retrieved 62 of about 100 packets tossed into the river, then returned the money - almost \$1,300, "It won't work, It's incredibly stupid," said one Thai navy officer. Two members of the American team were arrested earlier this week after entering Laos. They were believed still held by Laotian authorities.

Strike blacks-out Nigeria

LAGOS (AP) - Utility workers stayed off their jobs Thursday, cutting off electricity and lowering water supplies to much of the nation's 100 million people. Employees of the National Power Authority went on strike Wednesday night demanding higher pay. Labour Minister Abubakar Umar said he had referred the demands to the country's industrial court for arbitration. In Lagos, the water authority said it could not run its engines indefinitely on its emergency power system. The workers were demanding that the military government review both their salaries and fringe benefits as part of its plan to run the electricity authority on a commercial basis. In the past the authority has charged rates well below cost and failed to collect a large share of accounts.

Fiji marks 1st anniversary

SUVA, Fiji (AP) - Fiji celebrated its first anniversary as a republic Friday with the strongest show of military strength since two coups last year. All 300 fully armed troops marched through the capital of this South Pacific nation and saluted coup leader and army Commander Sitiveni Rabuka. The parade was followed by a presentation of Fiji republic medals which were struck especially for the occasion. President Ratu Sir Penaia Ganilau promoted Rabuka to the rank of major-general Wednesday to mark the occasion. It was not clear what that promotion meant for Rabuka or the power he wields. Rabuka was a licutenant-colonel when he declared Fiji a republic Oct. 7, 1987, 12 days after his second coup and his sacking of Ganilau - former governor-general and official representative of Queen Elizabeth II.

Zia supporters form alliance

ISLAMABAD (R) — Supporters of the late President Mohammad Zia-Ul-Haq have banded together to fight Benazir Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party in elections next month.

An announcement by leaders of eight mainly right-wing and religious parties Thursday night said the alliance would put up joint candidates Nov. 16.

The elections are the first to be contested by political parties since Zia seized power in 1977. The programme of the "Islamic Democratic Alliance" (IDA) in-:Juded making Islamic laws sup-

eme in Pakistan and full support

for the rebels in Afghanistan. Political analysts said the

alliance is dominated by the Pakistan Muslim League headed by federal and provincial ministers appointed by the late military ruler. The other seven parties have little national influence individually, they said.

The alliance was formed at a meeting called by former Sind province Chief Minister Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi, a Bhutto ally who broke with the 35-year-old People's Party leader two years ago. In 1970 the People's Party

under Bhutto's father, Zulfikar

Ali Bhutto, won 59 per cent of

national assembly seats with only 39 per cent of the popular vote. Political pundits say Zia's death in a plane crash Aug. 17 has made the People's Party a favourite to become at least the biggest party in the assembly.

The party in turn dominates the movement for the Restoration of Democracy. a nine-party

Three other parties, including the Pakistan Muslim League headed by former Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo, are also widely reported to be planning an electoral pact.

Managua passes U.S. aid ban

MANAGUA (AP) — National awmakers have passed a bill baring Nicaraguans from accepting my assistance from the U.S. govrment, including humanitarian

Meanwhile, opposition leaders assailed a new emergency law hat gives President Daniel Ortea sweeping powers to curb civil

The anti-assistance bill, pproved Thursday by the national Assembly, prohibits all id approved by the U.S. Conress and destined for opposition roups, the Roman Catholic Church, labour unions and indiiduals. Violators face between our and 12 years imprisonment

under the law.

A week ago, U.S. President Ronald Reagan signed a \$27 million, six-month humanitarian aid package for Nicaraguan rebels, known as contras.

The Sandinistas and the contras agreed March 21 to suspend offensive operations, but talks aimed at a permanent end to the seven-year-old war stand at an impasse. They have repeatedly accused each other of truce viola-

The National Endowment for Democracy, an arm of the U.S. Congress, has provided more than \$600,000 for civic opposition

groups in Nicaragua. They include La Prensa, the

nation's only opposition newspaper; two anti-government labour unions; the Superior Private Enterprise Council; the Nicaraguan Conservative Party; and the Nicaraguan Democratic "This leaves opposition parties

at a disadvantage, including those

that cannot prepare for the future

elections," said Clemente Guido,

leader of the Democratic Conservative Party. The emergency powers law, approved Wednesday by the assembly, gives the president authority to declare a state of emergency for reasons of war. economic crisis or national dis-